

AI & Engineering

A bit of history & usage.

source**to**ad



Plan of Attack

- The beginning of the LLM
- A bit of History (GPT1-5)
- The Evolution of Tools
- AI in the Workplace
- Building with AI
- AI Supporting Software

Who?

- **Connor Tumbleson**
- @iBotPeaches
- Sourcetoad
 - Director of Engineering





TAMPA BAY TECH
AWARDS
SHOW

11.7.25 | ARMATURE WORKS

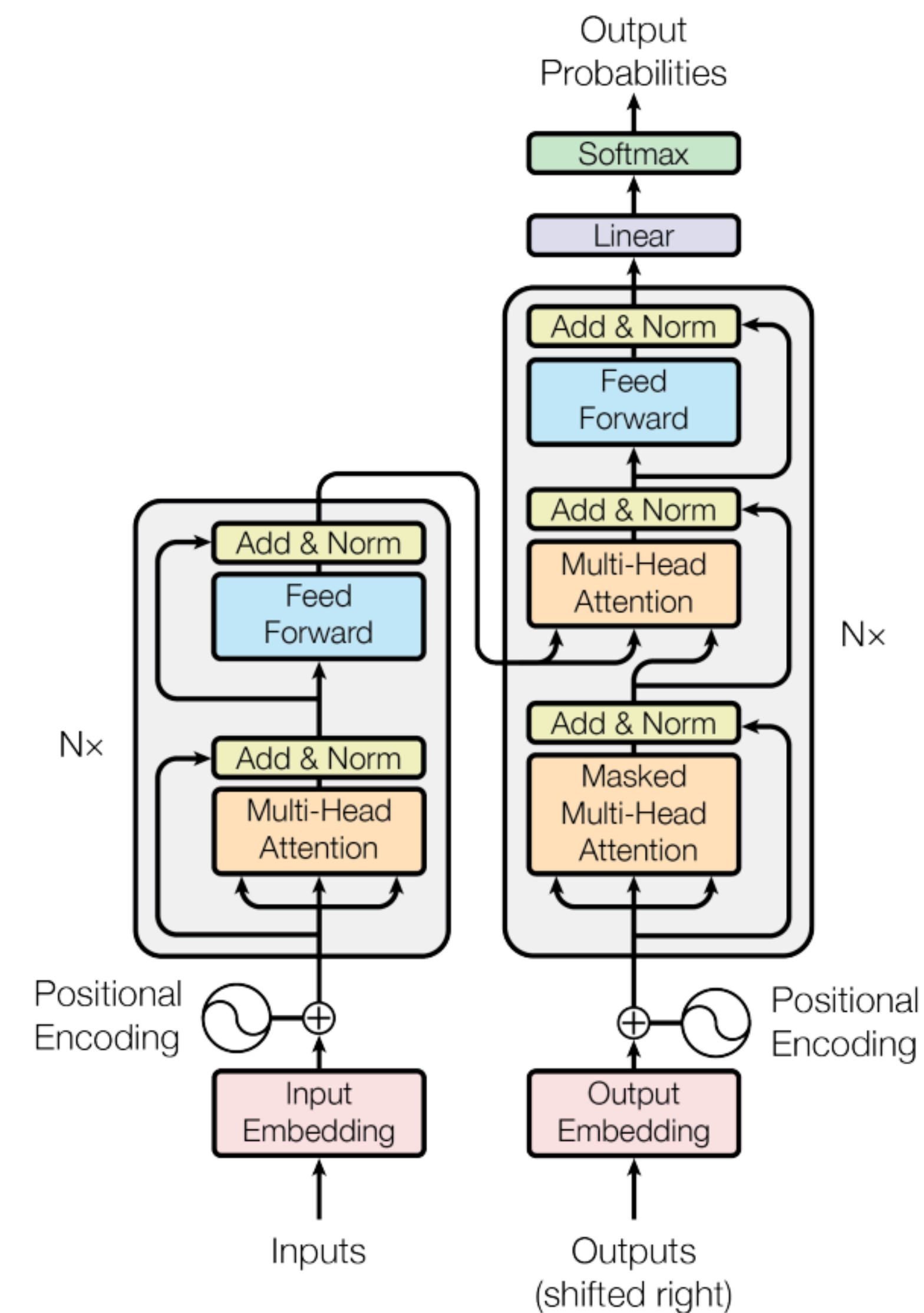
DGR
SYSTEMS

Thank You to our Sponsors!

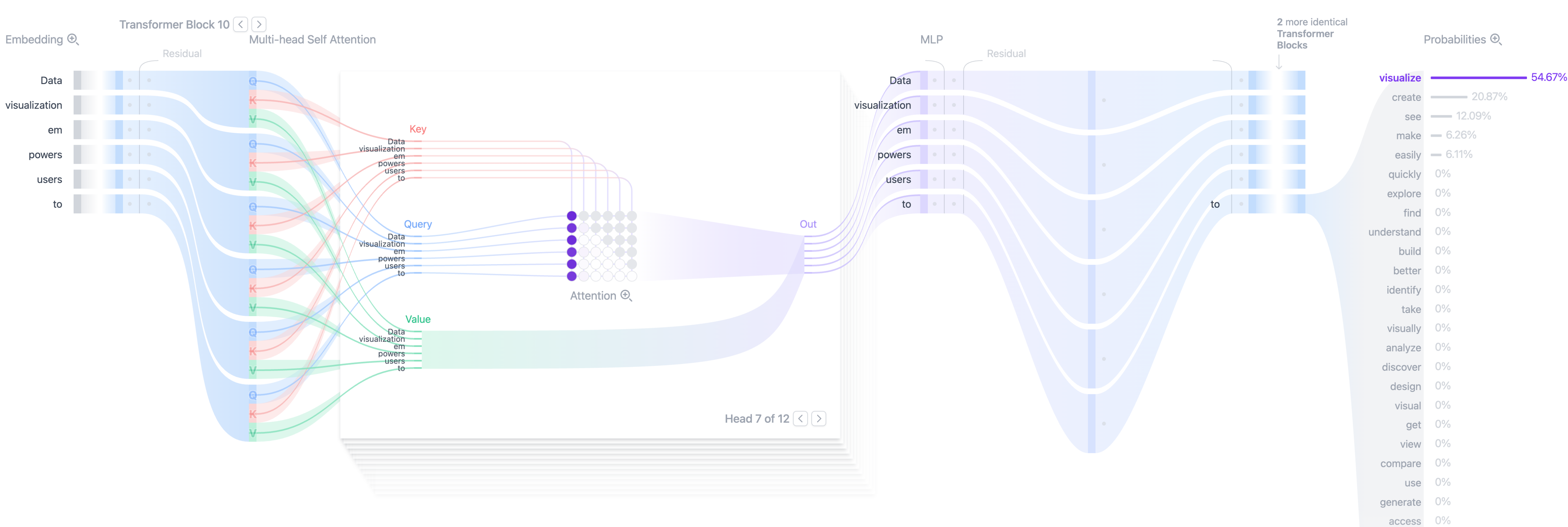

CRITICAL START

Attention Is All You Need

- 2017 Research Paper
- Google Scientists
- 8 equally cited authors
- Cited over 200,000 times.



Transformer Explainer





ChatGPT 1-5

GPT-1: The beginning (2018)

- Heavy research usage
- Trained from books
- Tokens in/out
- ~500 token limit



Hold up. **Tokens?**

Tokens

6

Characters

23

Hello my name is connor

Text

Token IDs

Tokens

6

Characters

23

[13225, 922, 1308, 382, 10850, 267]

Text

Token IDs

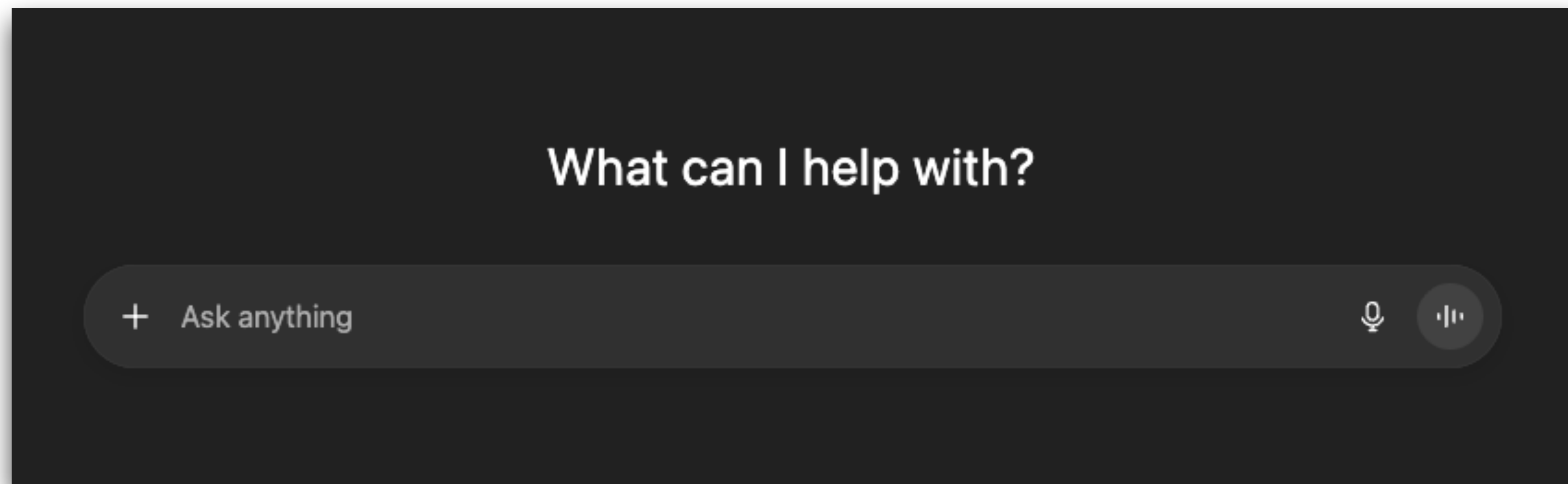
GPT-2: The Expanse (2019)

- Zero-shot training
- Trained from web/books
- $\sim 1k$ token limit



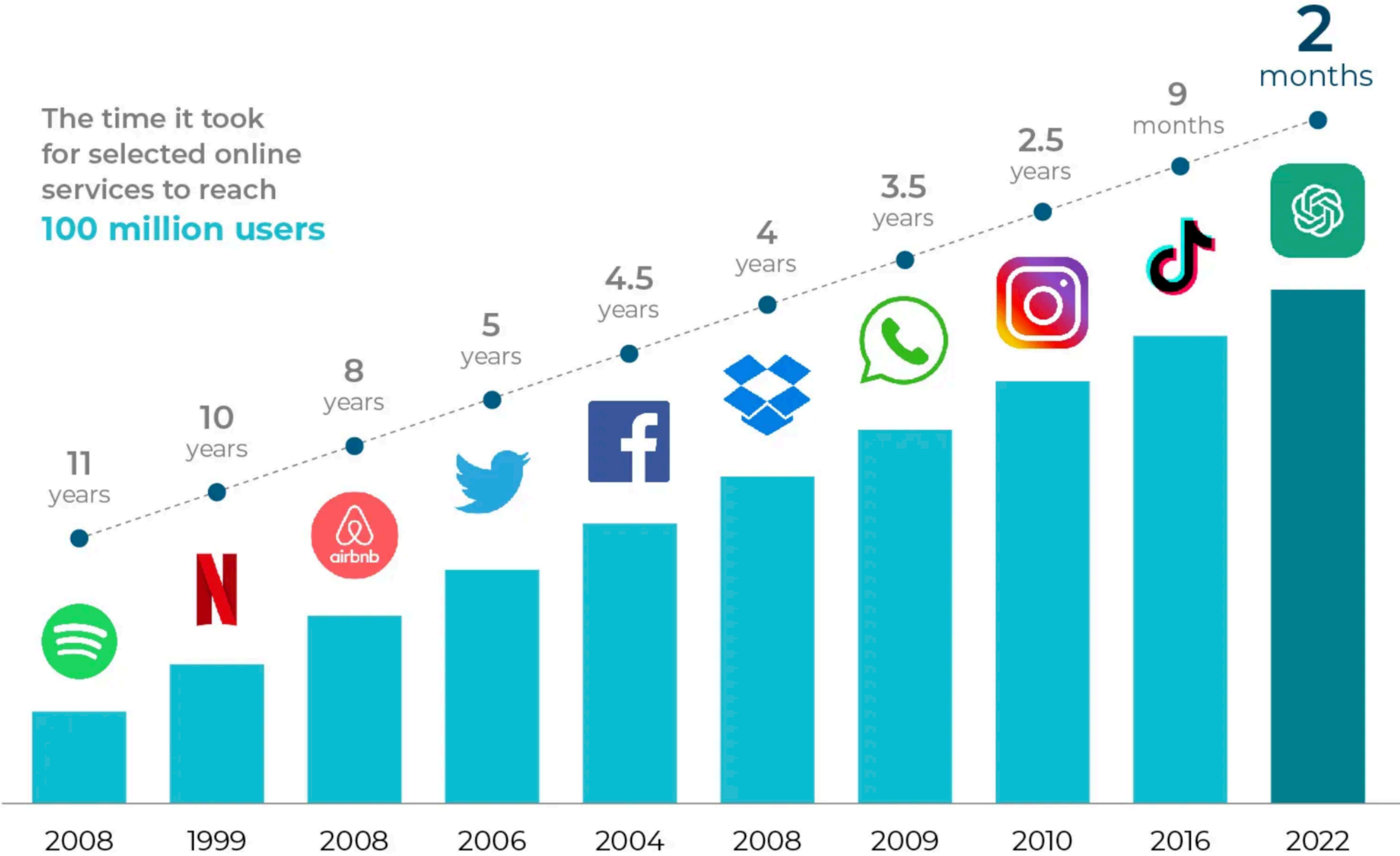
GPT-3: The Explosion (2020)

- The commercialization begins
- Trained from everything?
- $\sim 2k$ token limit



GPT-3: The Explosion (2020)

Chat-GPT sprints to 100 million users



GPT-3: The Explosion (2020)

- /completions
 - logit_bias
 - presence_penalty
 - seed
 - temperature
 - top_p

Create completion Legacy

POST <https://api.openai.com/v1/completions>

Creates a completion for the provided prompt and parameters.

Request body

model string Required

ID of the model to use. You can use the [List models](#) API to see all of your available models, or see our [Model overview](#) for descriptions of them.

prompt string or array Required

The prompt(s) to generate completions for, encoded as a string, array of strings, array of tokens, or array of token arrays.

Note that <|endoftext|> is the document separator that the model sees during training, so if a prompt is not specified the model will generate as if from the beginning of a new document.

GPT-4: The Refinement (2023)

- Multimodal Input
- Trained from more and more.
- $\sim 32k$ token limit

GPT-4 can accept a prompt of text and images, which—parallel to the text-only setting—lets the user specify any vision or language task.

GPT-4: The Refinement (2023)

- New API `/chat/completions`

Create chat completion

POST `https://api.openai.com/v1/chat/completions`

Starting a new project? We recommend trying Responses to take advantage of the latest OpenAI platform features. Compare Chat Completions with Responses.

GPT-4: The Refinement (2023)

- New API `/assistants`

Create assistant Beta

POST `https://api.openai.com/v1/assistants`

Create an assistant with a model and instructions.

GPT-4: The Refinement (2024)

- New API `/responses`

Create a model response

```
POST https://api.openai.com/v1/responses
```

Creates a model response. Provide text or image inputs to generate text or JSON outputs. Have the model call your own custom code or use built-in tools like web search or file search to use your own data as input for the model's response.

GPT-5: The Reasoning (2025)

- Reasoning / Completion
- Trained from [redacted]
- ~512k token limit

ChatGPT 5 ▾

GPT-5

Auto

Decides how long to think



Instant

Answers right away

Thinking

Thinks longer for better answers

Pro

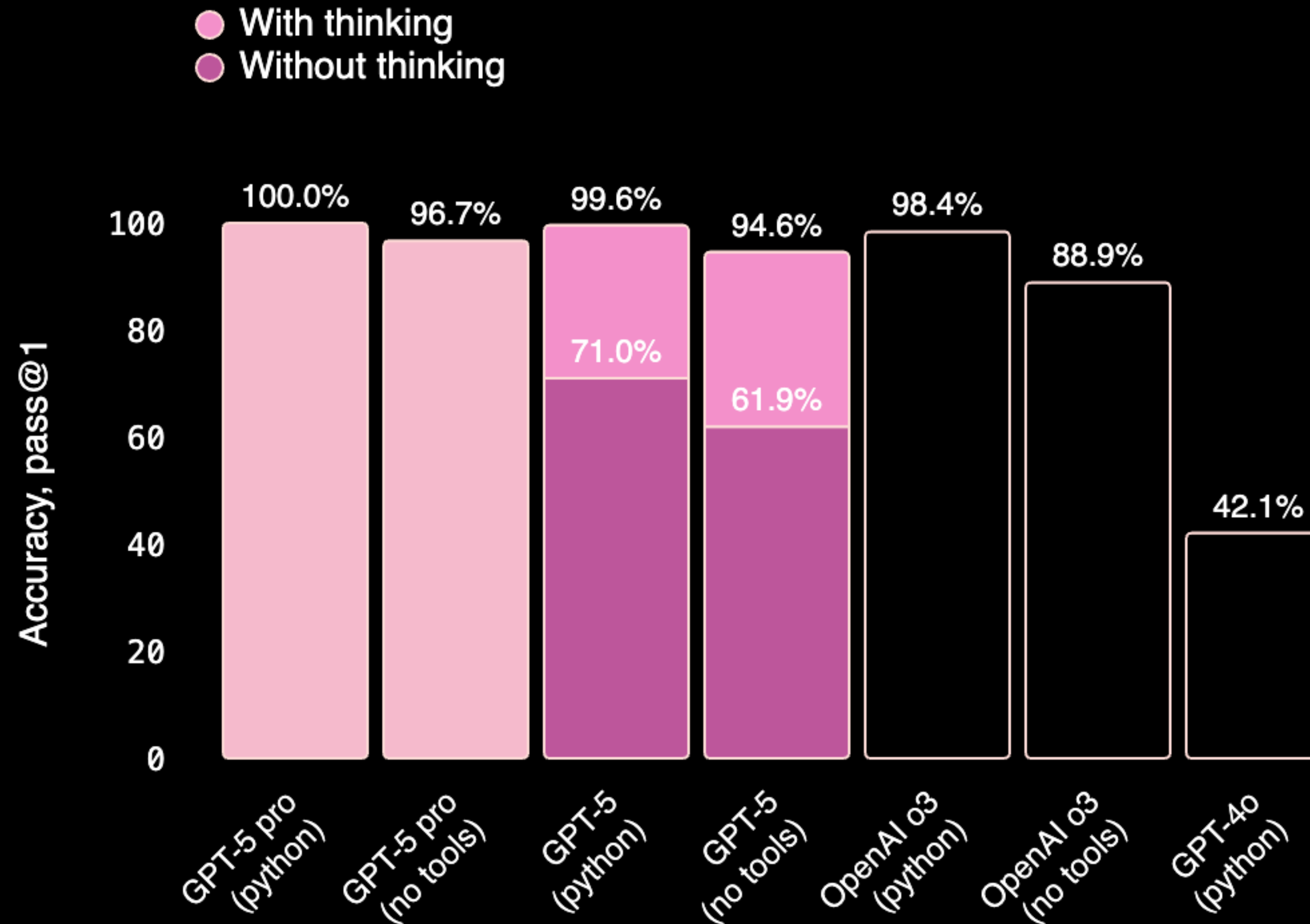
Research-grade intelligence

Legacy models



GPT-5: The Reasoning (2025)

AIME 2025
Competition math



GPT-1 through GPT-5 Parameters

- Brains of the model
- Getting smarter
- Nearing AGI?

	Parameters	Year
GPT-1	~117 million	2018
GPT-2	~1.5 billion	2019
GPT-3	~175 billion	2020
GPT-4	~1.7 trillion	2023
GPT-5	??	2025



LLM Tools

LLM Tools

- Code Interpreter
- File Search
- Function Tool
- Web Search
- Computer Use
- Image Generation
- Local Shell
- Custom Tool Call
- Connectors
- MCP

Tool: Code Interpreter

- Write Code
- Run Code

```
curl https://api.openai.com/v1/responses \
-H "Content-Type: application/json" \
-H "Authorization: Bearer $OPENAI_API_KEY" \
-d '{
  "model": "gpt-4.1",
  "tools": [{
    "type": "code_interpreter",
    "container": { "type": "auto" }
  }],
  "instructions": "You are a personal math tutor. When asked a math que
  "input": "I need to solve the equation  $3x + 11 = 14$ . Can you help me?"
}'
```


Tool: Code Interpreter

- How Many R's

ChatGPT Error >

How many 'r' in 'strawberry'

ChatGPT

There are two 'r' characters in the word 'strawberry'.

AS

You

Check again please

ChatGPT

Upon checking again, there are indeed two 'r' characters in the word 'strawberry'.

AS

You

Are you 100% sure?

ChatGPT

Yes, I am 100% sure. The word 'strawberry' contains two 'r' characters.

AS

You

Would you bet a million dollars on this?

ChatGPT

Yes, I would. The word "strawberry"

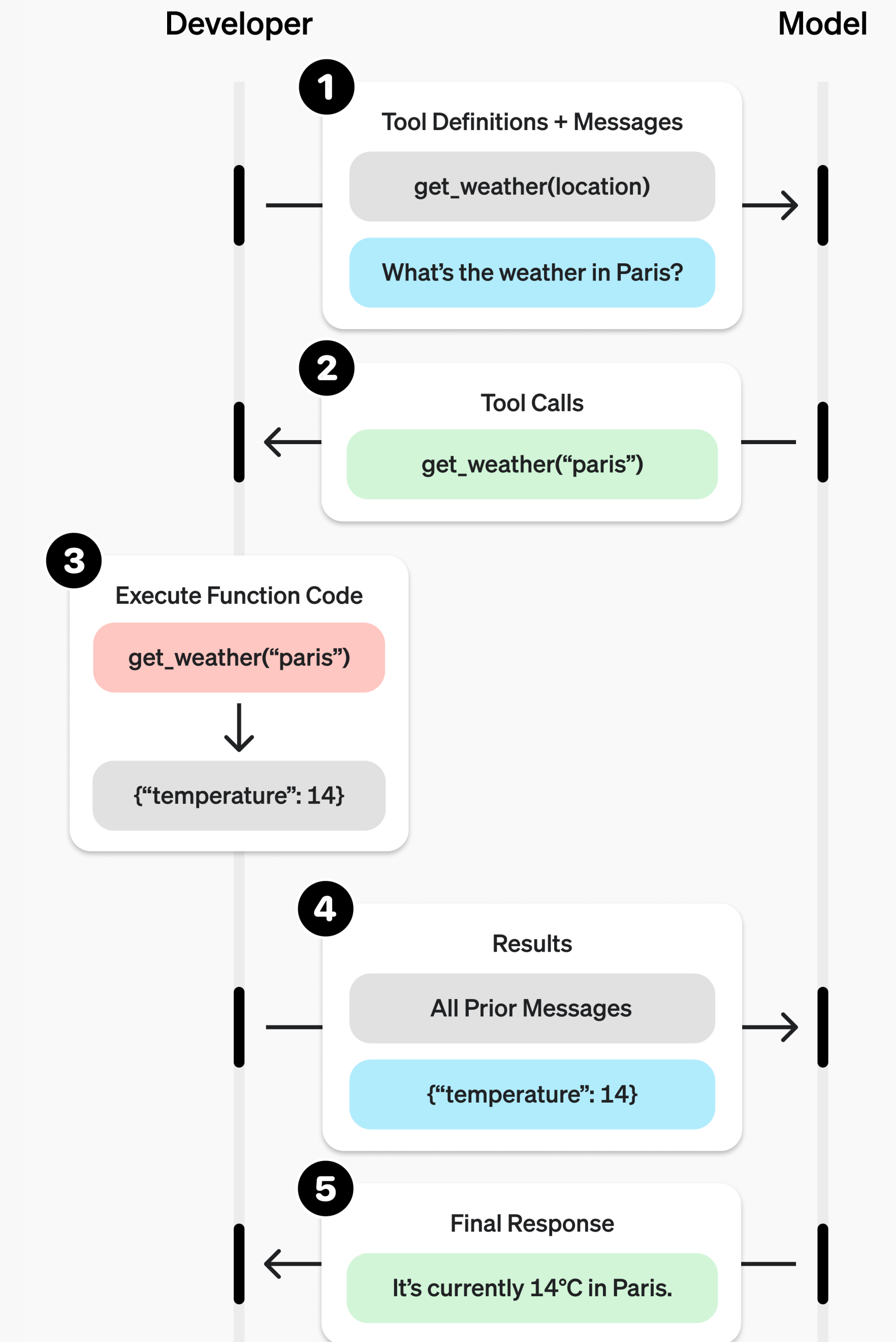
Tool: File Search

- Create Vector Store
- Attach Files
 - images, text, docs.
- Search it

```
{
  "output": [
    {
      "type": "file_search_call",
      "id": "fs_67c09ccea8c48191ade9367e3ba71515",
      "status": "completed",
      "queries": ["What is deep research?"],
      "search_results": null
    },
    {
      "id": "msg_67c09cd3091c819185af2be5d13d87de",
      "type": "message",
      "role": "assistant",
      "content": [
        {
          "type": "output_text",
          "text": "Deep research is a sophisticated capability",
          "annotations": [
            {
              "type": "file_citation",
              "index": 992,
              "file_id": "file-2dtbBZdjtDKS8eqWxqbgDi",
              "filename": "deep_research_blog.pdf"
            }
          ]
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

Tool: Function Tool

- Create functions
- Expose to LLM
- LLM picks function

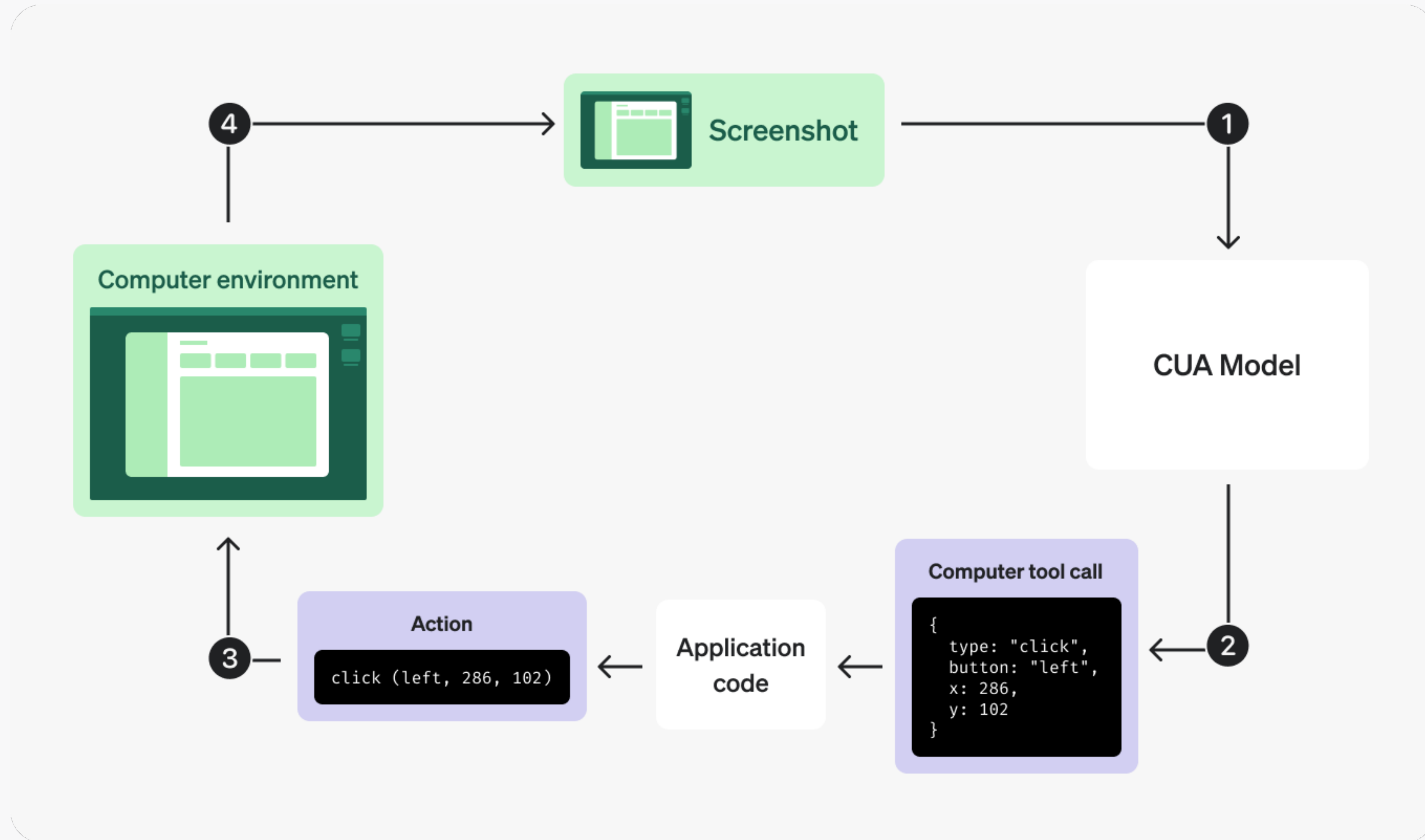


Tool: Web Search

- Search the web
- Cite the source

```
[
  {
    "type": "web_search_call",
    "id": "ws_67c9fa0502748190b7dd390736892e100be649c1a5ff9609",
    "status": "completed"
  },
  {
    "id": "msg_67c9fa077e288190af08fdffda2e34f20be649c1a5ff9609",
    "type": "message",
    "status": "completed",
    "role": "assistant",
    "content": [
      {
        "type": "output_text",
        "text": "On March 6, 2025, several news...",
        "annotations": [
          {
            "type": "url_citation",
            "start_index": 2606,
            "end_index": 2758,
            "url": "https://...",
            "title": "Title..."
          }
        ]
      }
    ]
  }
]
```

Tool: Computer Use



Tool: Image Generation

- Describe
- Wait
- Image
- Iterate

"Generate an image of gray tabby cat hugging an otter with an orange scarf"



"Now make it look realistic"



Tool: Local Shell

```
>_ Welcome to Codex, OpenAI's command-line coding agent

> Sign in with ChatGPT to use Codex as part of your paid plan
  or connect an API key for usage-based billing

> 1. Sign in with ChatGPT
   Usage included with Plus, Pro, and Team plans
  2. Provide your own API key
   Pay for what you use

Press Enter to continue
```

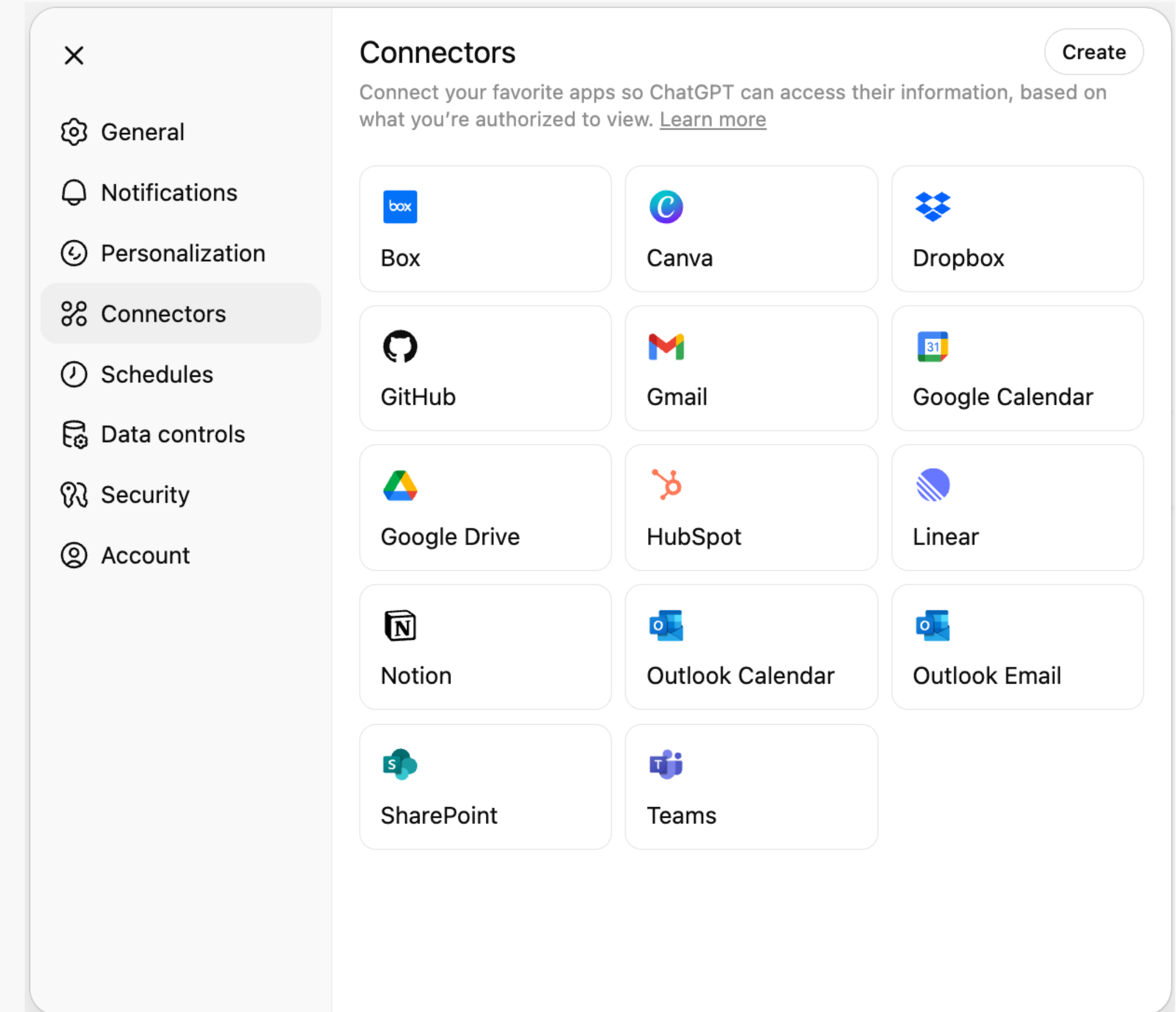

Tool: Custom Tool Call

- Grammar (Lark)
- CFGs
- Conform
- Profit

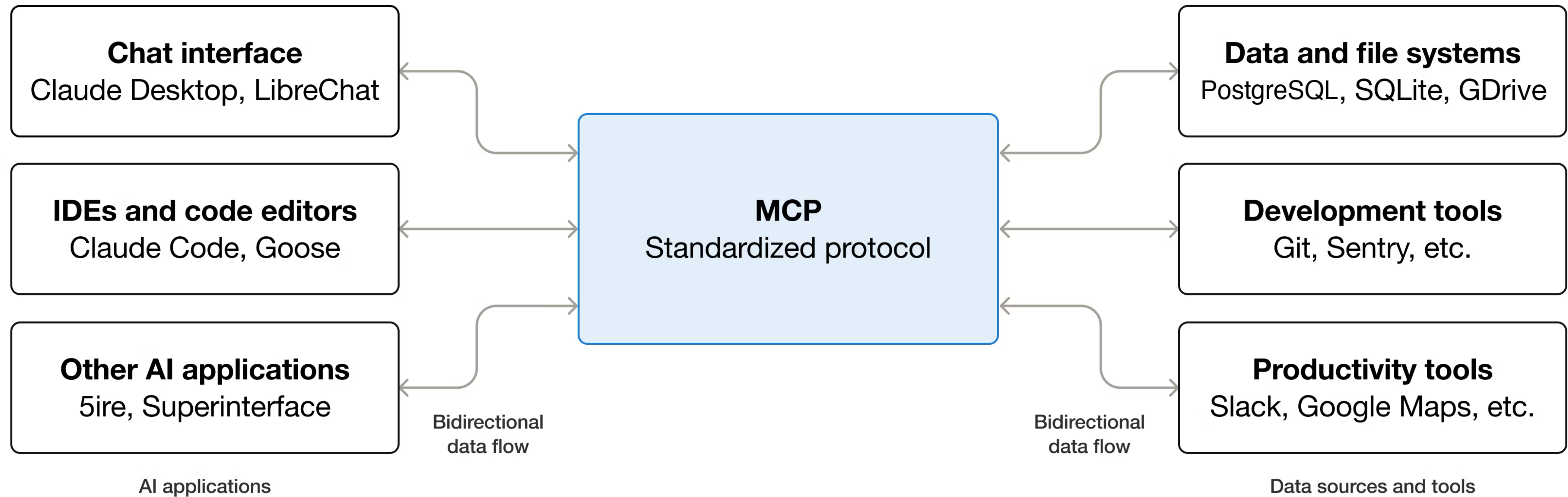
```
const response = await client.responses.create({  
  model: "gpt-5",  
  input: "Use the code_exec tool to print hello world to the console.",  
  tools: [  
    {  
      type: "custom",  
      name: "code_exec",  
      description: "Executes arbitrary Python code.",  
    },  
  ],  
});  
  
console.log(response.output);
```

Tool: Connectors

- OpenAI Specific
- Company Connections

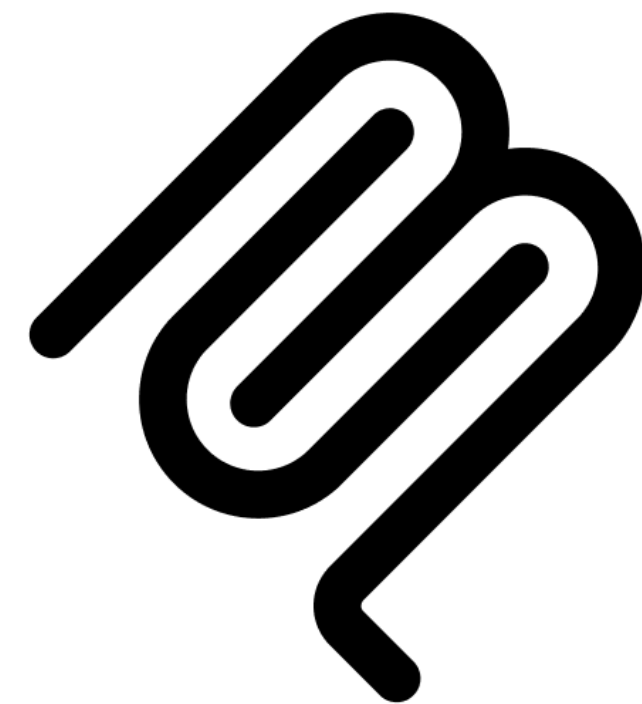


Tool: MCP



MCP Basics

- Open Source
- Connect LLM with External Thing
- The “USB-C” of AI applications

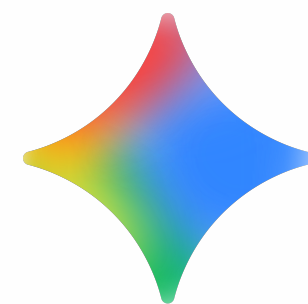




AI in the Workplace



AI for You - Meeting Notes



Notes from “Client Internal Sync”

These notes have been sent to invited guests in your organization.

Open meeting notes

The content was auto-generated on December 3, 2025, 4:20 PM
EST and may contain errors.

Summary

redacted

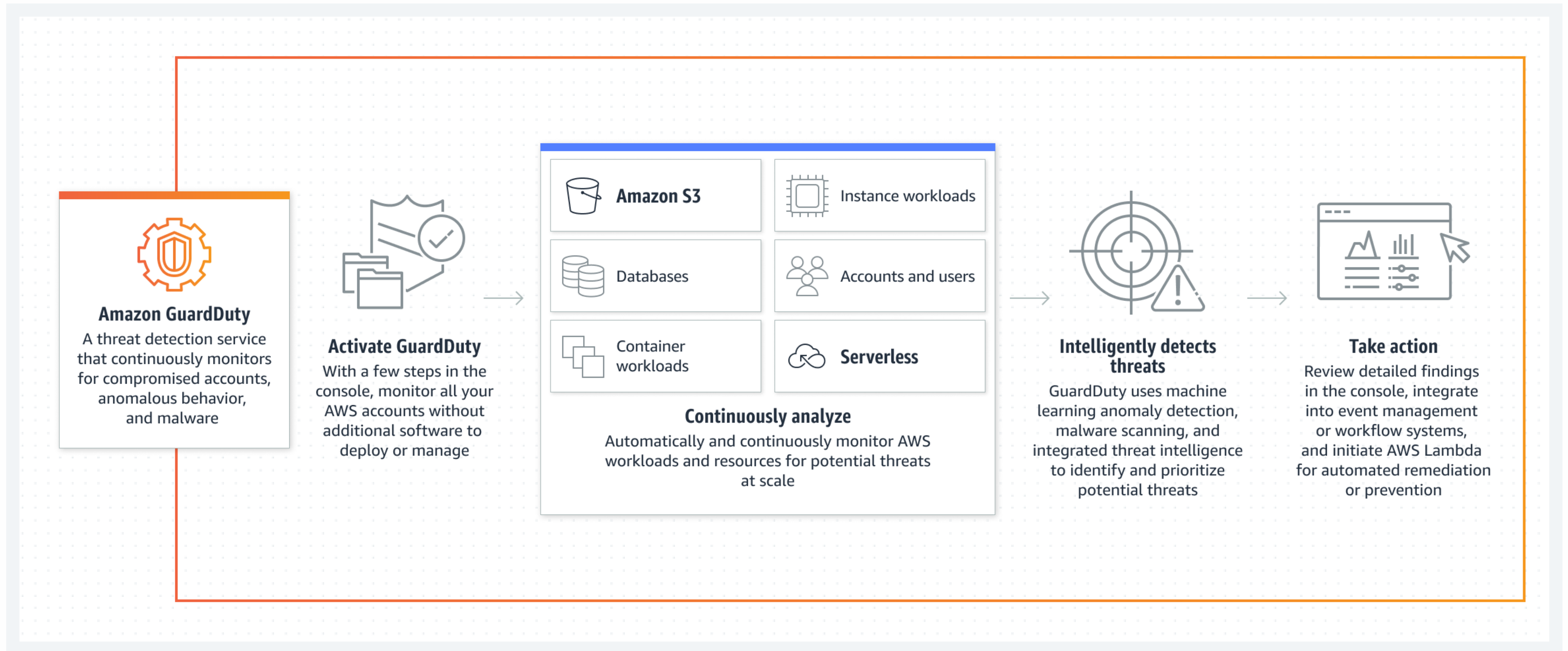
Suggested next steps

- Redacted Next Step 1
- Redacted Next Step 2



Notes by Gemini

AI for You - Server Monitoring



AI for You - GitHub Copilot PR

Agents / Add playlist rotation change indicators and historical dates

<> Code

View pull request

Initial implementation

21m 51s

1. **Percentage Change Badges** - Added visual indicators showing +/- percentage changes for maps and gametypes when a previous rotation exists

2. **Added/Removed Indicators** - Clear badges showing when maps/gametypes are newly added (NEW) or removed (REMOVED)

3. **Date Display** - Shows current and previous rotation dates in the sidebar bottom left as requested

Technical Implementation:

1. **CompareRotations Action Class** - Calculates differences between current and previous playlist rotations

2. **Enhanced PlaylistPage Component** - Fetches previous rotation data and calculates changes

3. **Updated mode-breakdown Partial** - Displays change badges and handles different change types

4. **Model Relationship** - Added PlaylistChange relationship to Playlist model

5. **Comprehensive Testing** - Unit tests for comparison logic and integration tests for UI

Visual Improvements:

Green "+NEW" badges for newly added items

Red "REMOVED" badges for removed items (shows previous percentage)

Green "+X%" badges for increased percentages

Yellow "-X%" badges for decreased percentages

Date information showing current and previous rotation dates

User Experience:

The feature provides immediate visual feedback about how playlist compositions have changed, making it easy for users to:

What would you like to change?

Submitting will post a pull request comment

Overview

Files changed 8

0 / 8 viewed

> ...ctions/Playlist/CompareRotations.php

+63

Viewed

> app/Livewire/PlaylistPage.php

+31

Viewed

app/Models/Playlist.php

+6

Viewed

@@ -33,6 +33,7 @@

33 33 * @property-read string \$image

34 34 * @property-read ?PlaylistStat \$stat

35 35 * @property-read Collection<int, PlaylistAnalytic> \$analytics

36 + * @property-read Collection<int, PlaylistChange> \$changes

36 37 *

37 38 * @method static PlaylistFactory factory(...\$parameters)

38 39 */

@@ -137,4 +138,9 @@

137 138 {

138 139 return \$this->hasMany(PlaylistAnalytic::class);

139 140 }

141 +

142 + public function changes(): HasMany

143 + {

144 + return \$this->hasMany(PlaylistChange::class);

145 + }

146 }

> ...livewire/playlist-page.blade.php

+22 -2


Viewed

...laylist/mode-breakdown.blade.php

+33 -1

Viewed

@@ -3.14 +3.46 @@

 sourcetoad

AI for You - GitHub Copilot Review

fastlane/Fastfile

Outdated

Hide resolved

705

+

sh("bundle install")

706

+

end


707

+

708

+

sh("rake install")



Copilot

AI

2 weeks ago

The sh() call for "rake install" should use the array form for consistency with the PR's goal of hardening sh() calls. Line 95 properly uses the array form, and lines 702/705 at least have the excuse of being in exception handling, but this line has no such constraint.

Suggested change


-


sh("rake install")


+

sh("rake", "install")


Commit suggestion







[Copilot](#) uses AI. Check for mistakes.



Reply...

Unresolve conversation

iBotPeaches marked this conversation as resolved.

AI for You - GitHub Copilot Chat

Ranked playlists and KDA formula details ▾

How is the KDA formula produced?



20 references ▾

The KDA (Kills, Deaths, Assists) formula in the LeafApp_Infinite project is displayed in UI tooltips and code as:

$$\text{KDA} = (\text{Kills} + (\text{Assists} \times 0.3)) \div \text{Deaths}$$

This is shown in:

- UI abbreviations:
 - "KDA" column/heading:
`(Kills + (Assists * .3)) / Deaths` (example: [overview-stats.blade.php](#) and [stats.blade.php](#))
- The value itself is stored pre-computed in the database and set via the backend.

So in Halo Infinite as implemented here:

$$\text{KDA} = (\text{Kills} + 0.3 \times \text{Assists}) / \text{Deaths}$$

The app does not appear to compute KDA on the fly, but this is the accepted calculation presented to the user and stored as the `kda` value.



Junie

Project ▾

LeafApp_Infinite /Volumes/Nexus/Git

.github

app

Actions

Adapters

Console

Enums

Http

Jobs

Livewire

Models

Contracts

Pivots

Traits

Analytic.php

Category.php

Championship.php

Csr.php

Game.php

GamePlayer.php

GameTeam.php

Gamevariant.php

Level.php

Map.php

Matchup.php

MatchupTeam.php

Medal.php

Game.php ×

58

59

60

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62

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65

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73

74

75

76

77

78

79

80

81

82

83

84

85

class Game extends Model implements

9

9

^

▾

{

use HasFactory;

public \$guarded = [

'id',

'category_id',

'map_id',

'playlist_id',

'gamevariant_id',

];

public \$casts = [

'experience' => Experience::class,

'occurred_at' => 'datetime',

];

public \$with = [

'category',

'map',

'playlist',

'gamevariant',

];

public \$timestamps = false;

no usages Connor Tumbleson

public function getRouteKeyName(): string

{

Junie

Junie

Junie is a Coding Agent.

It understands the context of the whole project.

This makes it autonomous, and gives it ability to solve big coding tasks.

Type your task here, press ↵

+

Auto ▾

Brave Mode

💡 Think More

→

Ask Junie to:

1. Generate project-specific guidelines

2. Write/update a README.md file for this project

3. Based on the last 2-5 git commits, generate a CHANGELOG.md file

4. Develop a "specific feature" using a Test-Driven Development (TDD) approach

Mastering Junie

Junie Getting Started Guide ↗

Coding Guidelines for Your AI Agents ↗

OpenCode

opencode

Ask anything... "What is the tech stack of this project?"

Build GPT-5.2 OpenAI

ctrl+t variants tab agents ctrl+p commands


● Tip Run `/unshare` to remove a session from public access


ChatGPT


What can I help with?

+

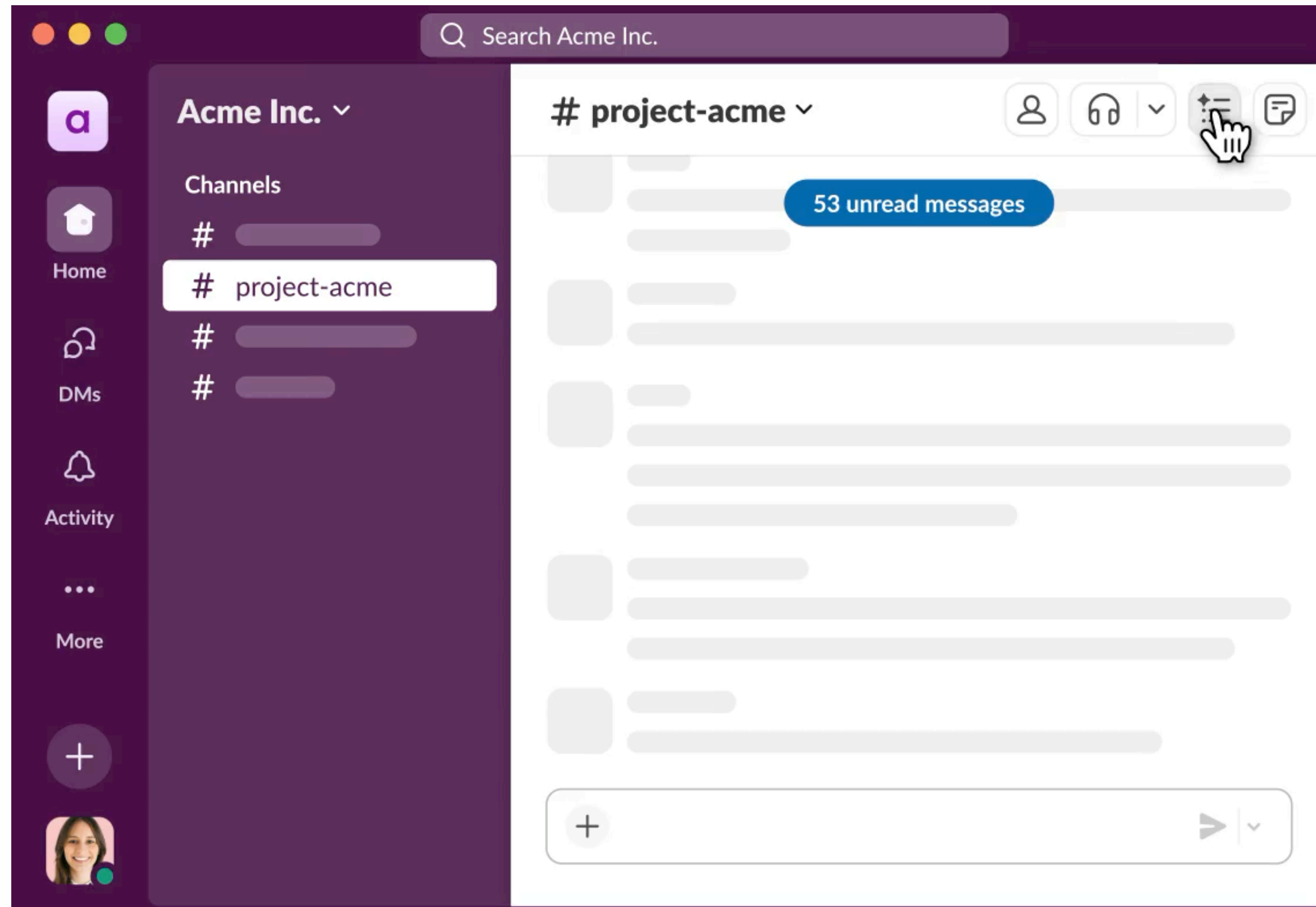
Ask anything





 Company knowledge

AI for You - Chatting










AI missing the mark

Atlassian Intelligence - Rovo






Normal text ▾ | **B** *I* ... | A ▾ | := ½= | ☒   @ 😊  </> + ▾ |  Write


Type /ai for Atlassian Intelligence or @ to mention and notify someone.


Write with Rovo or select from below


Actions


 Brainstorm

Rovo agents (3)


 **Decision director**
Clearly communicate your decisions and make quick, well informed decisions with your team by using this Agent. Best used in Confluence.

 **Product Requirements Expert**
Get feedback on product requirements and inform your content with helpful resources. Best used in Confluence.

 **User Manual Writer**
Get help writing a user manual page that you can use to share your preferred ways of working with your team. This fun and friendly Agent can show you how. Best used in Confluence.

 Browse Agents

Save Cancel



Atlassian Intelligence - Rovo Part 2



Activity

AllCommentsHistoryWork logApprovals

Summarize 6 comments

Comments summary Only visible to you

- Text does not comply with Atlassian's "Acceptable use policy".

Uses AI. Verify results.

Rovo

Add internal note / Reply to customer

Pro tip: press **M** to comment

Gmail - Suggested Response



 Suggested reply 

Hi 

Okay, I'll check the Jira ticket for context and see what needs updating.

Thanks,
Connor

 Reply

 Reply all

 Forward

 Share in chat

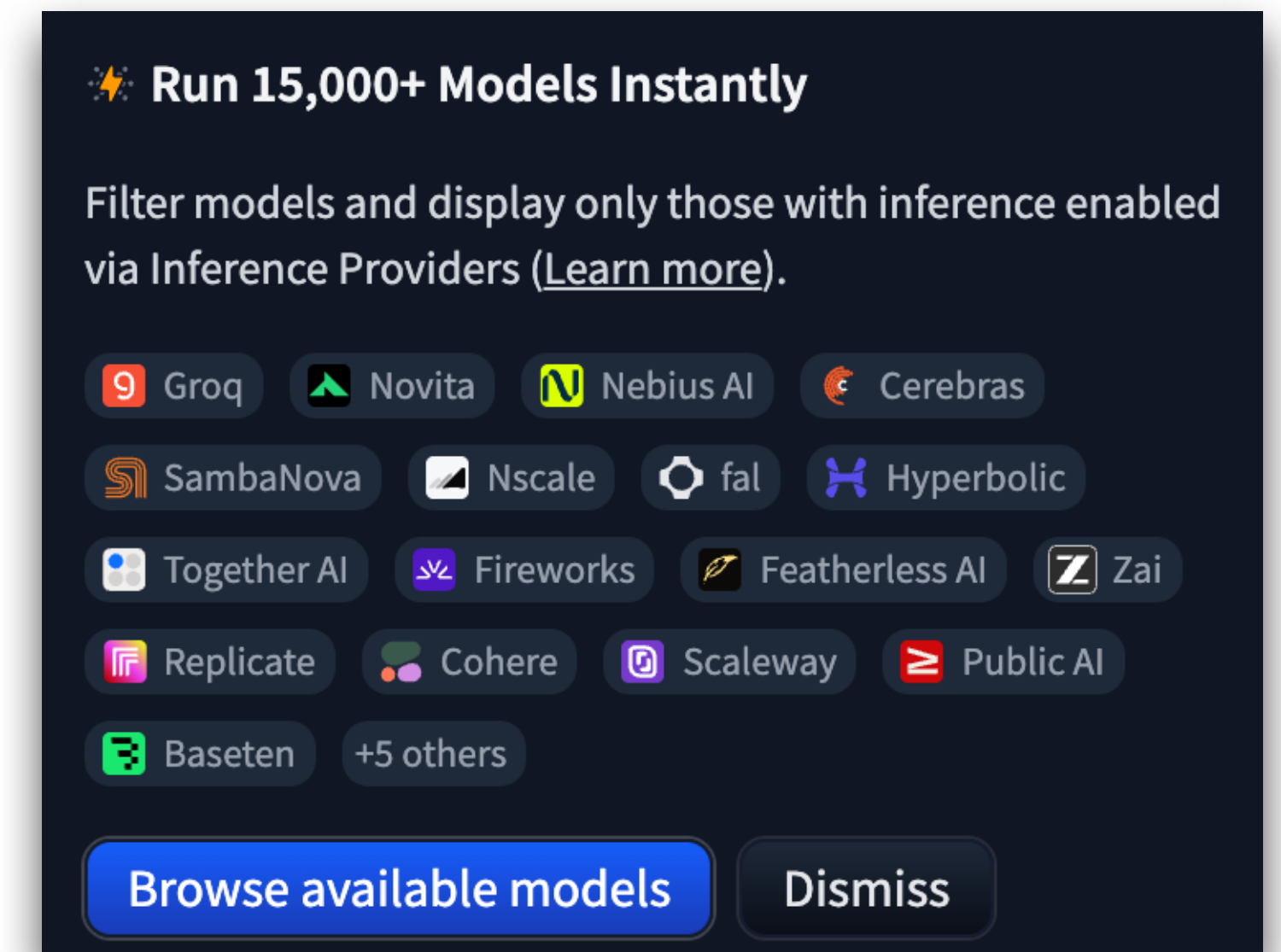
New



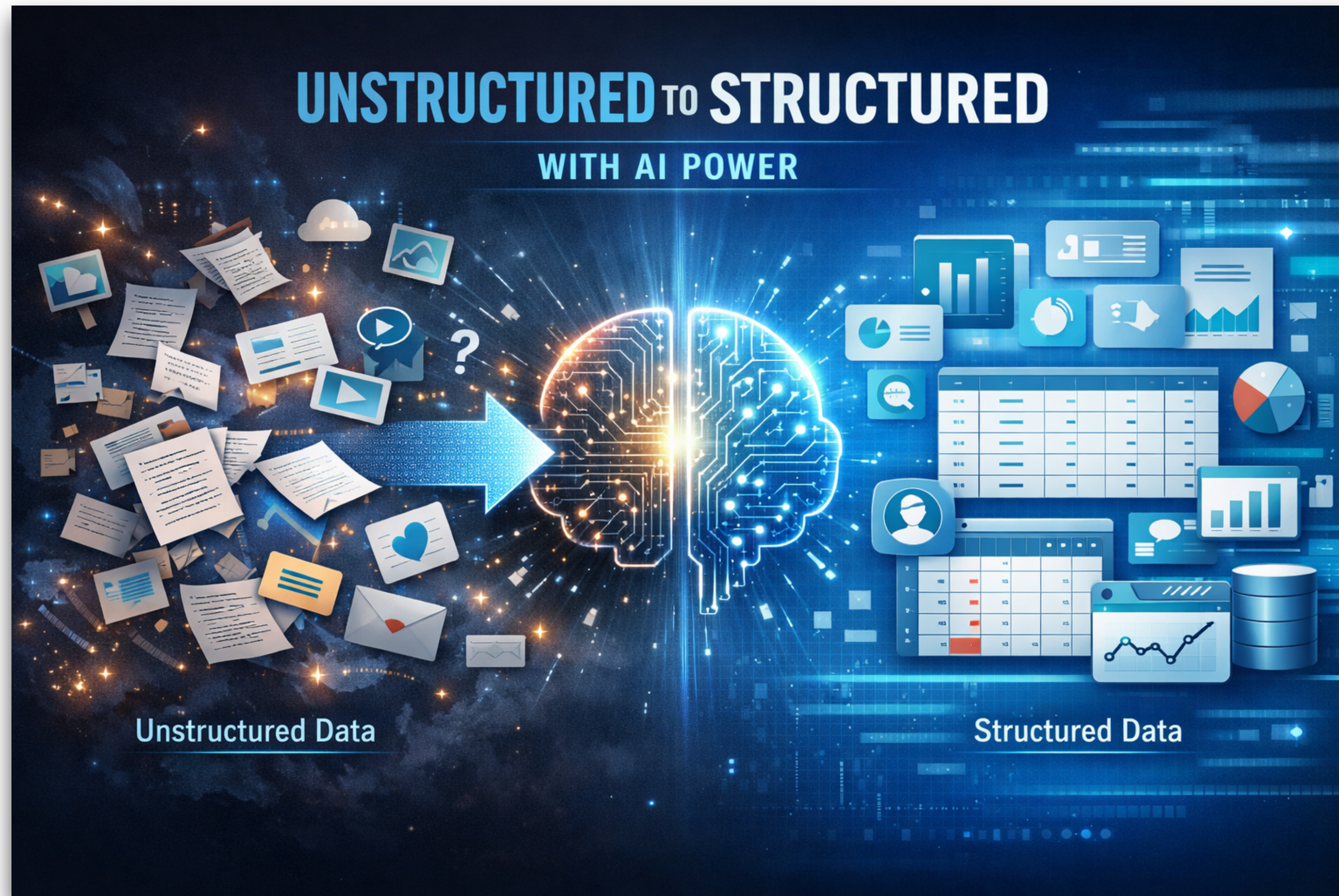
Building with AI

Choosing a Model

- **SLM** vs **LLM** (Small vs Large)
- Reasoning vs Completion
- Budget
- Modality
- Availability
- Limits (Time, Context)



Adding Structure to the Unstructured



Translating the World

Can you translate "A cat is in the house" into Spanish, French, Korean, Japanese?

Sure! Here are the translations:

- **Spanish:** *Un gato está en la casa.*
- **French:** *Un chat est dans la maison.*
- **Korean:** 고양이가 집 안에 있어요.
- **Japanese:** 猫が家の中にいます。

If you want more natural or alternative phrasing for any of them (casual vs. formal), just let me know 😊



Do you like this personality?





AI Supporting Software

LangFuse

Observability

Metrics

Prompt Management

Playground

Evaluation

Annotations

Public API

Python SDK

JS/TS SDK

```
import { LangfuseClient } from "@langfuse/client";
import OpenAI from "openai";

const langfuse = new LangfuseClient();
const openai = new OpenAI();

async function handleRequest(userInput: string) {
  // Fetches the latest 'production' version if no 'label' is provided
  // Caches client-side, revalidates in background, instant subsequent calls
  const prompt = await langfuse.prompt.get("support-reply", { type: "chat" });

  // Prompt can contain variables and placeholders
  // Filled at runtime via compile()
  const compiledPrompt = prompt.compile({ tone: "friendly", input: userInput });

  // Works with any model, supports text and chat message formats
  const res = await openai.chat.completions.create({
    model: "gpt-5",
    messages: compiledPrompt,
  });

  return res.choices[0].message.content;
}
```

Quickstart

Promptlangfuse-docs-assistant-text

VersionsMetrics

Search versionew

#10production9/10/2025, 11:42:34 PM by Jannik Maierhoefer

#99/4/2025, 5:04:45 PM by Jannik Maierhoefer

#89/4/2025, 4:47:34 PM by Jannik Maierhoefer

#7

PromptConfigLinked Generations

Text Prompt

You are a helpful Langfuse support a
inks and minimal, runnable examples.

Guidelines

- Make extensive use of the tools pr

n.

- Getting an overview of the docs is

- Answer the question using only thi

- Before using any tools, reason abo

- After tool responses, reason about

n; if not, use the tools again or gi

- If a user asks where the traces/lo

ease refer to the Langfuse Demo Proj

kpwwm0m000gmm094odg11gi/traces, US D

00qmad0772bw0tol/traces)

Prompt Management

Version-control prompts collaboratively, deploy/roll-back instantly to different environments, support for templates, variables, and A/B testing. Cached client-side for 0 latency/availability impact.




Documentation

Watch Demo

The Unified Interface For LLMs

Better prices, better uptime, no subscriptions.

[Get API Key](#)

[Explore Models](#)   

25T
Monthly Tokens

5M+
Global Users

60+
Active Providers

500+
Models



In Closing

In Closing

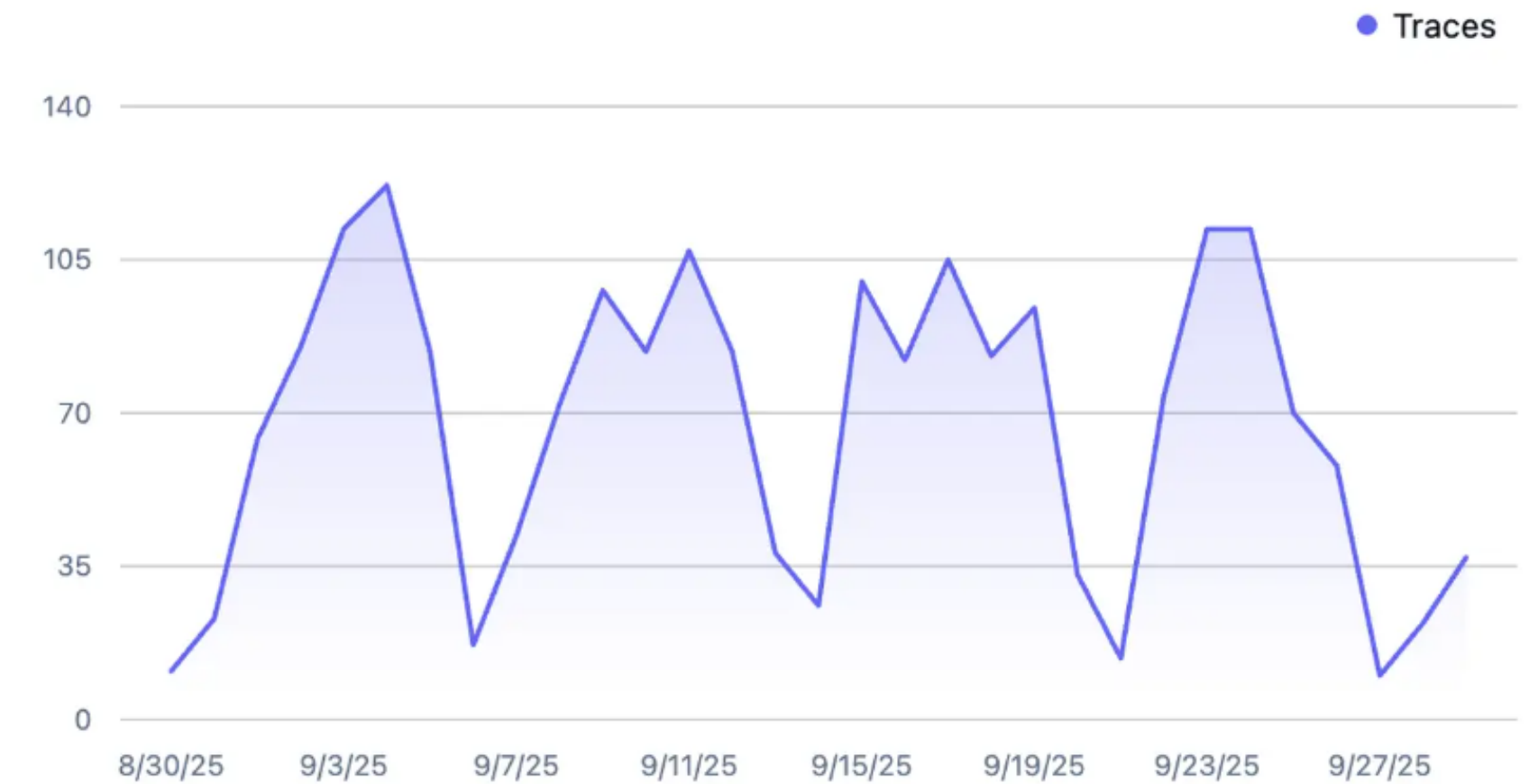
- Research a model
- Tools are powerful
- Structure always
- Introspection is key

Traces by time

Traces

Observations by Level

2.08K Traces tracked



User consumption

Token cost

Count of Traces

\$58.93 Total cost

Thanks!

connortumbleson.com

@iBotPeaches



sourcetoad