

AI & Engineering

A bit of history & usage.

sourcetoad



Plan of Attack

- The beginning of the LLM
- A bit of History (GPT1-5)
- The Evolution of Tools
- AI in the Workplace
- Building with AI
- AI Supporting Software

Who?

- **Connor Tumbleson**
- @iBotPeaches
- Sourcetoad
- Director of Engineering





TAMPA BAY TECH
AWARDS
SHOW

11.7.25 | ARMATURE WORKS

DGR
SYSTEMS

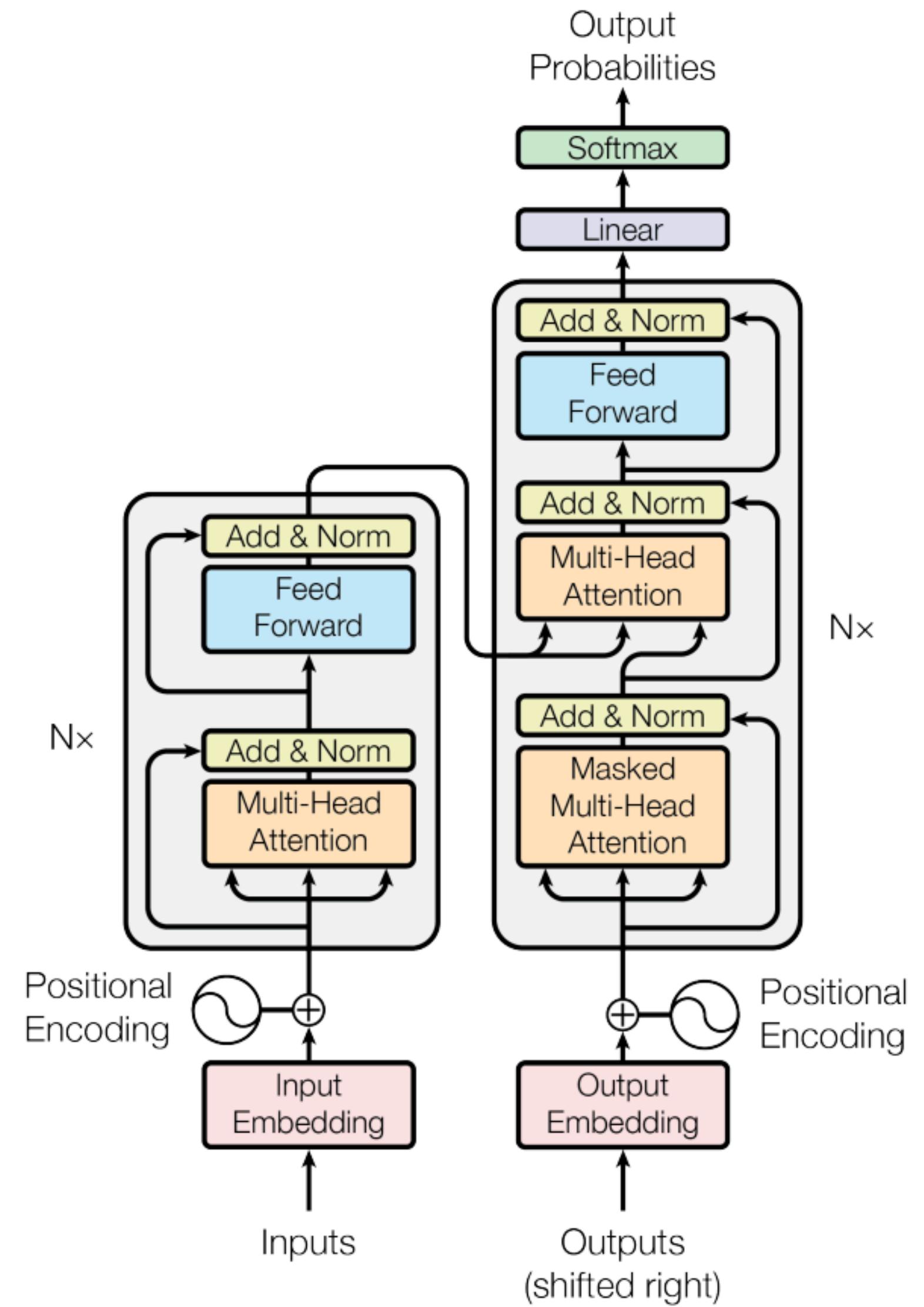
Thank You to our Sponsors!



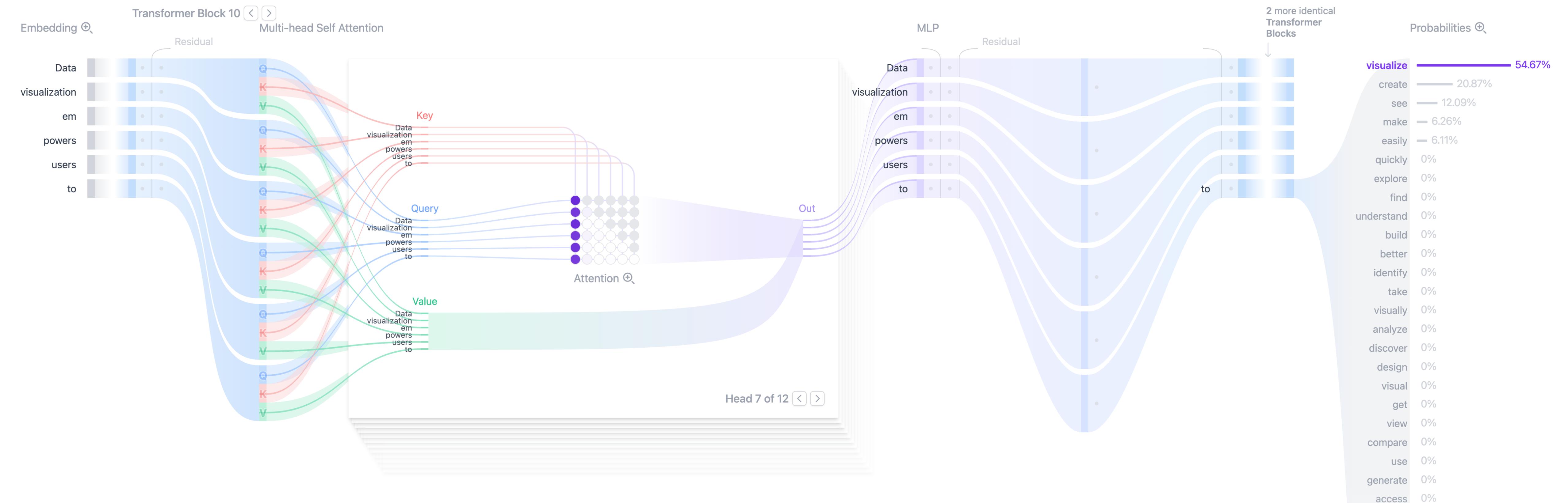
CRITICAL START

Attention Is All You Need

- 2017 Research Paper
- Google Scientists
- 8 equally cited authors
- Cited over 200,000 times.



Transformer Explainer





ChatGPT 1-5

GPT-1: The beginning (2018)

- Heavy research usage
- Trained from books
- Tokens in/out
- ~500 token limit



Hold up. Tokens?

Tokens	Characters
6	23

Hello my name is connor

Text

Token IDs

Tokens	Characters
6	23

[13225, 922, 1308, 382, 10850, 267]

Text

Token IDs

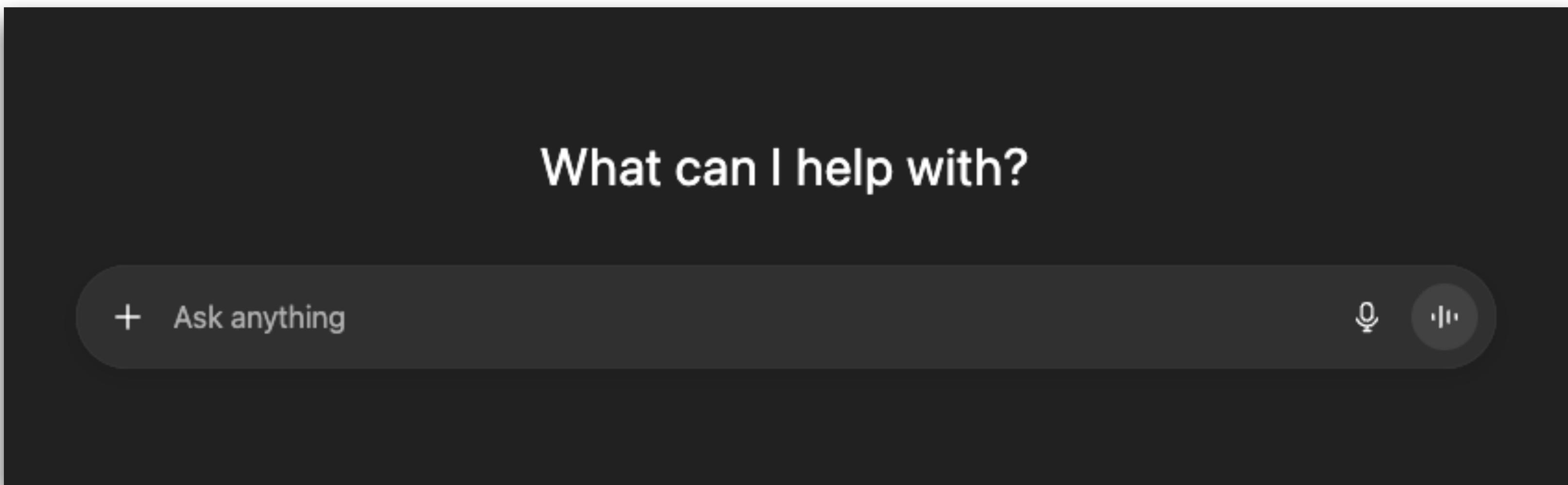
GPT-2: The Expanse (2019)

- Zero-shot training
- Trained from web/books
- ~1k token limit



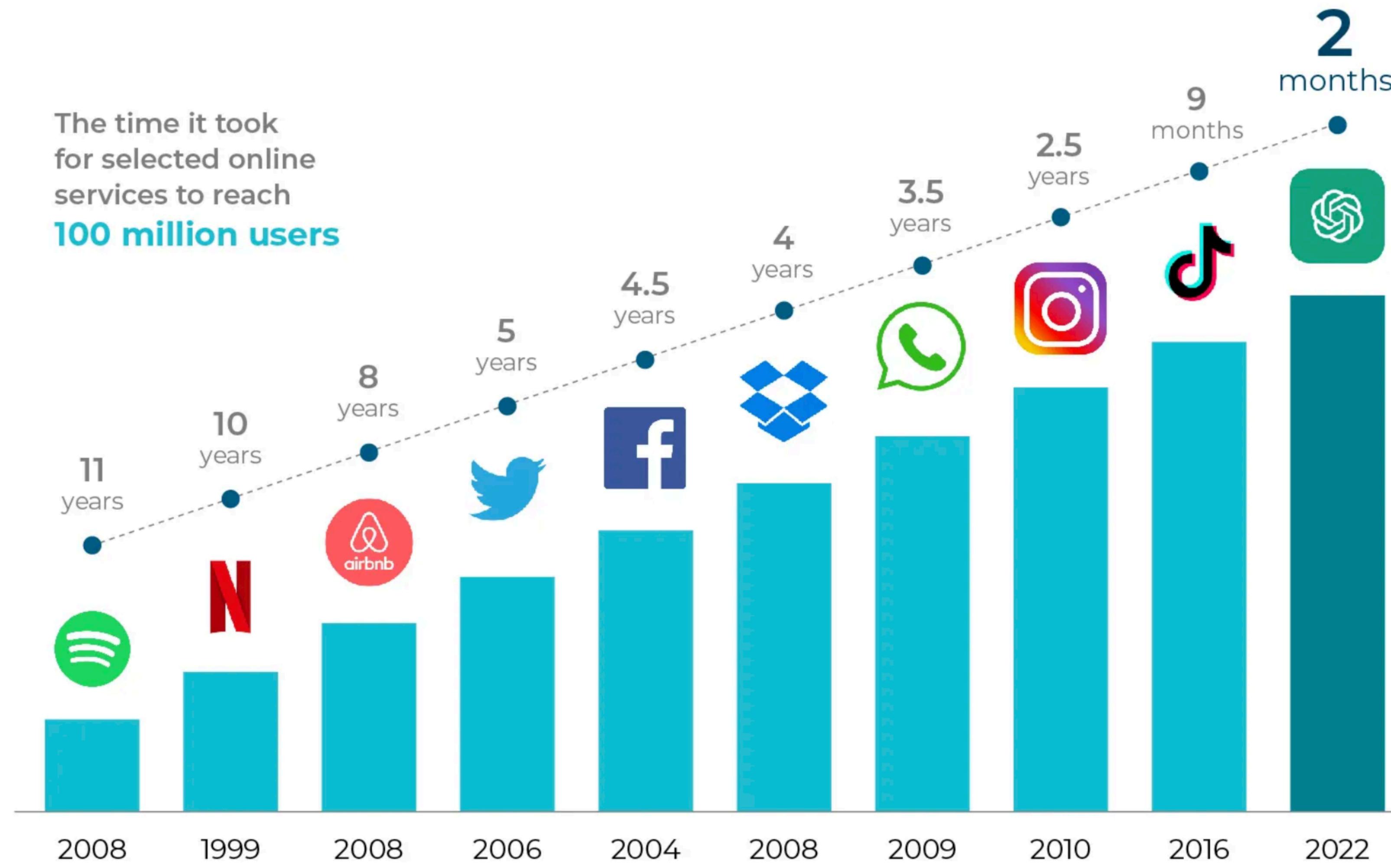
GPT-3: The Explosion (2020)

- The commercialization begins
- Trained from everything?
- ~2k token limit



GPT-3: The Explosion (2020)

Chat-GPT sprints to 100 million users



GPT-3: The Explosion (2020)

- /completions
 - logit_bias
 - presence_penalty
 - seed
 - temperature
 - top_p

Create completion Legacy

POST <https://api.openai.com/v1/completions>

Creates a completion for the provided prompt and parameters.

Request body

model string Required

ID of the model to use. You can use the [List models](#) API to see all of your available models, or see our [Model overview](#) for descriptions of them.

prompt string or array Required

The prompt(s) to generate completions for, encoded as a string, array of strings, array of tokens, or array of token arrays.

Note that <|endoftext|> is the document separator that the model sees during training, so if a prompt is not specified the model will generate as if from the beginning of a new document.

GPT-4: The Refinement (2023)

- Multimodal Input
- Trained from more and more.
- ~32k token limit

GPT-4 can accept a prompt of text and images, which—parallel to the text-only setting—lets the user specify any vision or language task.

GPT-4: The Refinement (2023)

- New API /chat/completions

Create chat completion

```
POST https://api.openai.com/v1/chat/completions
```

Starting a new project? We recommend trying Responses to take advantage of the latest OpenAI platform features. Compare Chat Completions with Responses.

GPT-4: The Refinement (2023)

- New API /assistants

Create assistant Beta

POST <https://api.openai.com/v1/assistants>

Create an assistant with a model and instructions.

GPT-4: The Refinement (2024)

- New API / responses

Create a model response

```
POST https://api.openai.com/v1/responses
```

Creates a model response. Provide text or image inputs to generate text or JSON outputs. Have the model call your own custom code or use built-in tools like web search or file search to use your own data as input for the model's response.

GPT-5: The Reasoning (2025)

- Reasoning / Completion
- Trained from [redacted]
- ~512k token limit

ChatGPT 5 ▾

GPT-5

Auto

Decides how long to think

Instant

Answers right away

Thinking

Thinks longer for better answers

Pro

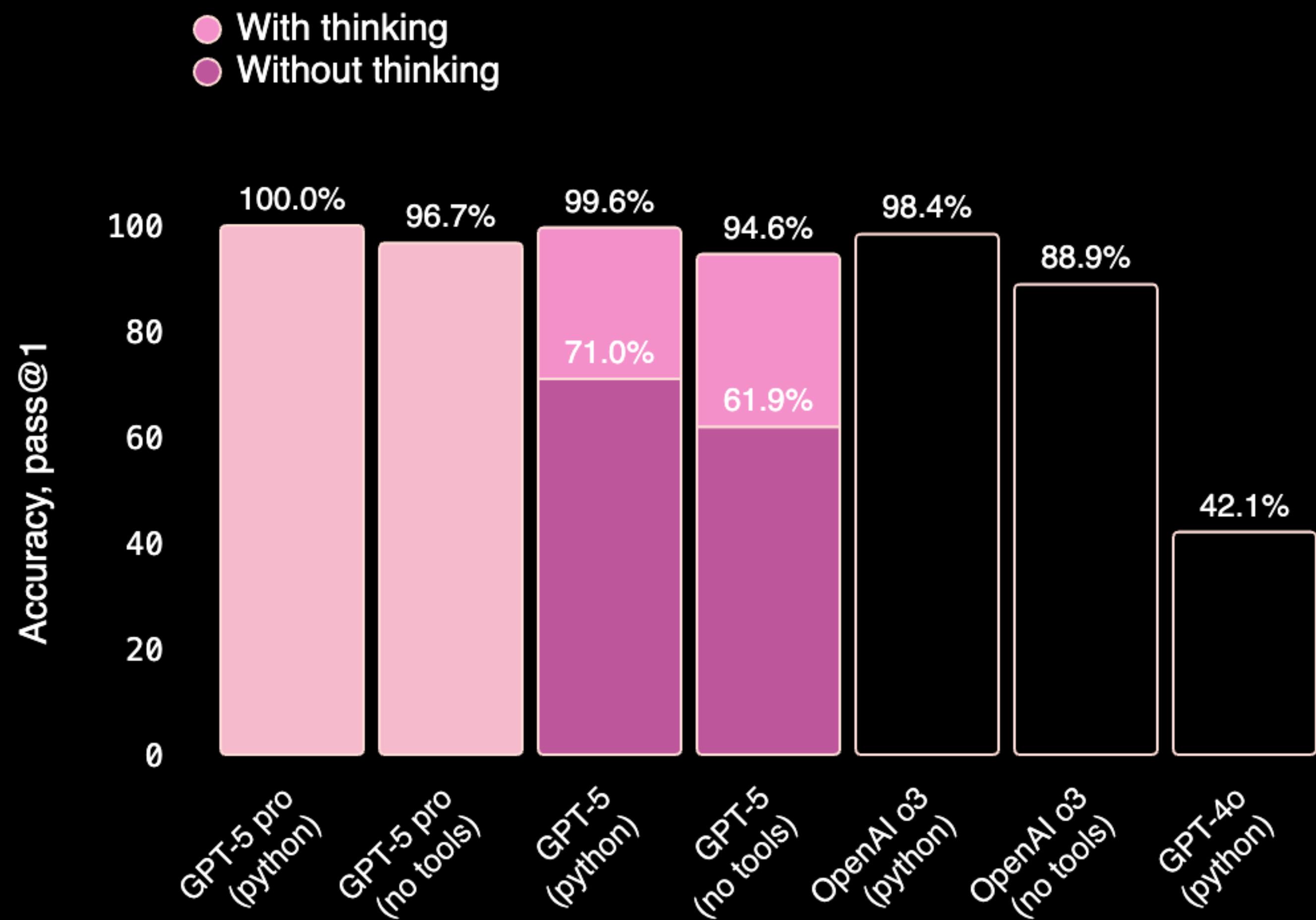
Research-grade intelligence

Legacy models



GPT-5: The Reasoning (2025)

AIME 2025
Competition math



GPT-1 through GPT-5 Parameters

- Brains of the model
- Getting smarter
- Nearing AGI?

	Parameters	Year
GPT-1	~117 million	2018
GPT-2	~1.5 billion	2019
GPT-3	~175 billion	2020
GPT-4	~1.7 trillion	2023
GPT-5	??	2025



LLM Tools

LLM Tools

- Code Interpreter
- File Search
- Function Tool
- Web Search
- Computer Use
- Image Generation
- Local Shell
- Custom Tool Call
- Connectors
- MCP

Tool: Code Interpreter

- Write Code

```
curl https://api.openai.com/v1/responses \
-H "Content-Type: application/json" \
-H "Authorization: Bearer $OPENAI_API_KEY" \
-d '{
  "model": "gpt-4.1",
  "tools": [
    {
      "type": "code_interpreter",
      "container": { "type": "auto" }
    },
    "instructions": "You are a personal math tutor. When asked a math question, provide a clear and detailed explanation of the solution process.",
    "input": "I need to solve the equation  $3x + 11 = 14$ . Can you help me?"
}'
```

- Run Code

Tool: Code Interpreter

- How Many R's

ChatGPT Error >



How many 'r' in 'strawberry'



ChatGPT

There are two 'r' characters in the word 'strawberry'.



AS You

Check again please



ChatGPT

Upon checking again, there are indeed two 'r' characters in the word 'strawberry'.



AS You

Are you 100% sure?



ChatGPT

Yes, I am 100% sure. The word 'strawberry' contains two 'r' characters.



AS You

Would you bet a million dollars on this?



ChatGPT

Yes, I would. The word "strawberry"

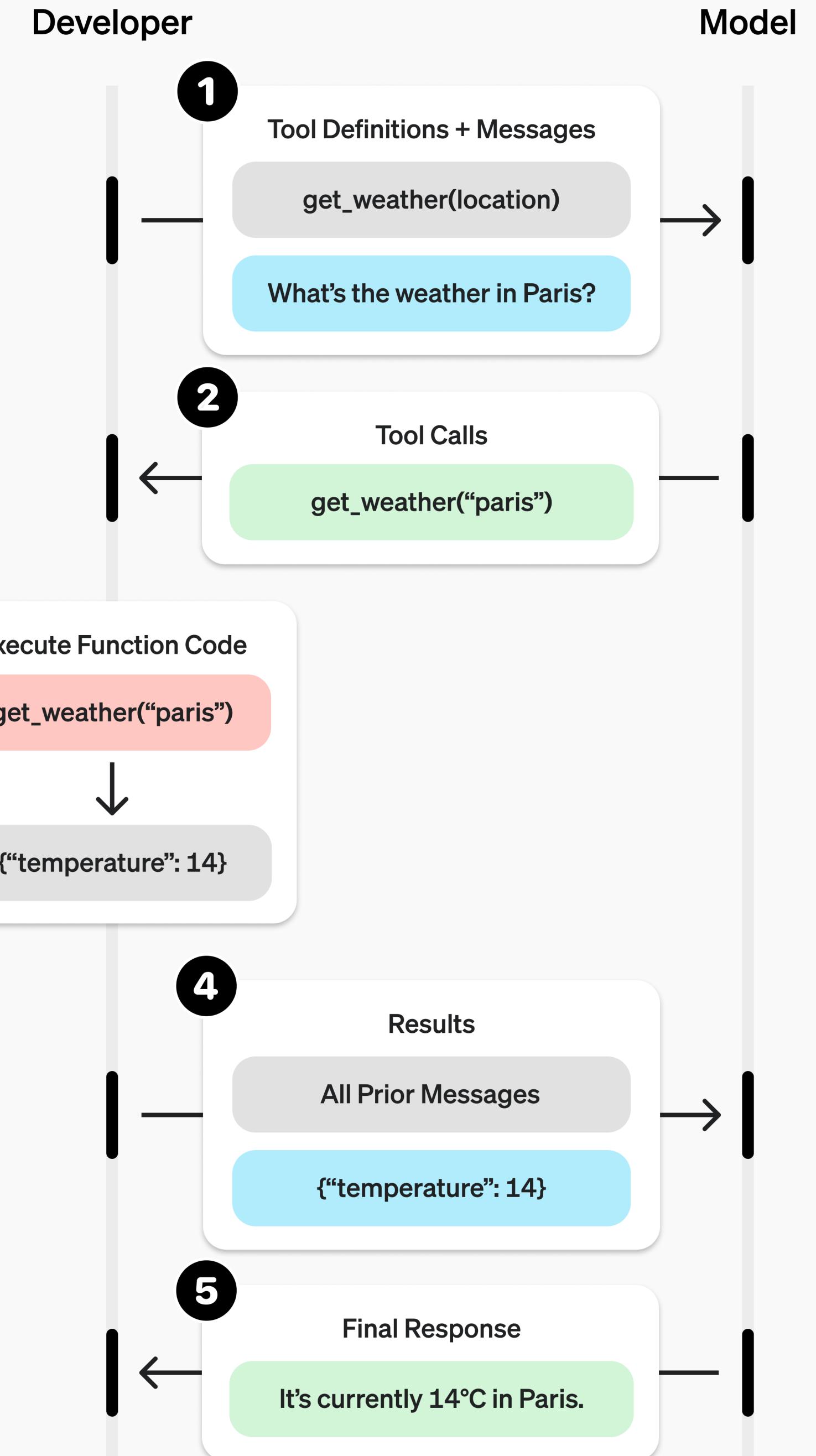
Tool: File Search

- Create Vector Store
- Attach Files
- images, text, docs.
- Search it

```
{  
  "output": [  
    {  
      "type": "file_search_call",  
      "id": "fs_67c09cce8c48191ade9367e3ba71515",  
      "status": "completed",  
      "queries": ["What is deep research?"],  
      "search_results": null  
    },  
    {  
      "id": "msg_67c09cd3091c819185af2be5d13d87de",  
      "type": "message",  
      "role": "assistant",  
      "content": [  
        {  
          "type": "output_text",  
          "text": "Deep research is a sophisticated capability",  
          "annotations": [  
            {  
              "type": "file_citation",  
              "index": 992,  
              "file_id": "file-2dtbBZdjtdKS8eqWxqbgDi",  
              "filename": "deep_research_blog.pdf"  
            },  
            {  
              "type": "file_citation",  
              "index": 993,  
              "file_id": "file-2dtbBZdjtdKS8eqWxqbgDi",  
              "filename": "deep_research_blog.pdf"  
            }  
          ]  
        }  
      ]  
    }  
  ]  
}
```

Tool: Function Tool

- Create functions
- Expose to LLM
- LLM picks function

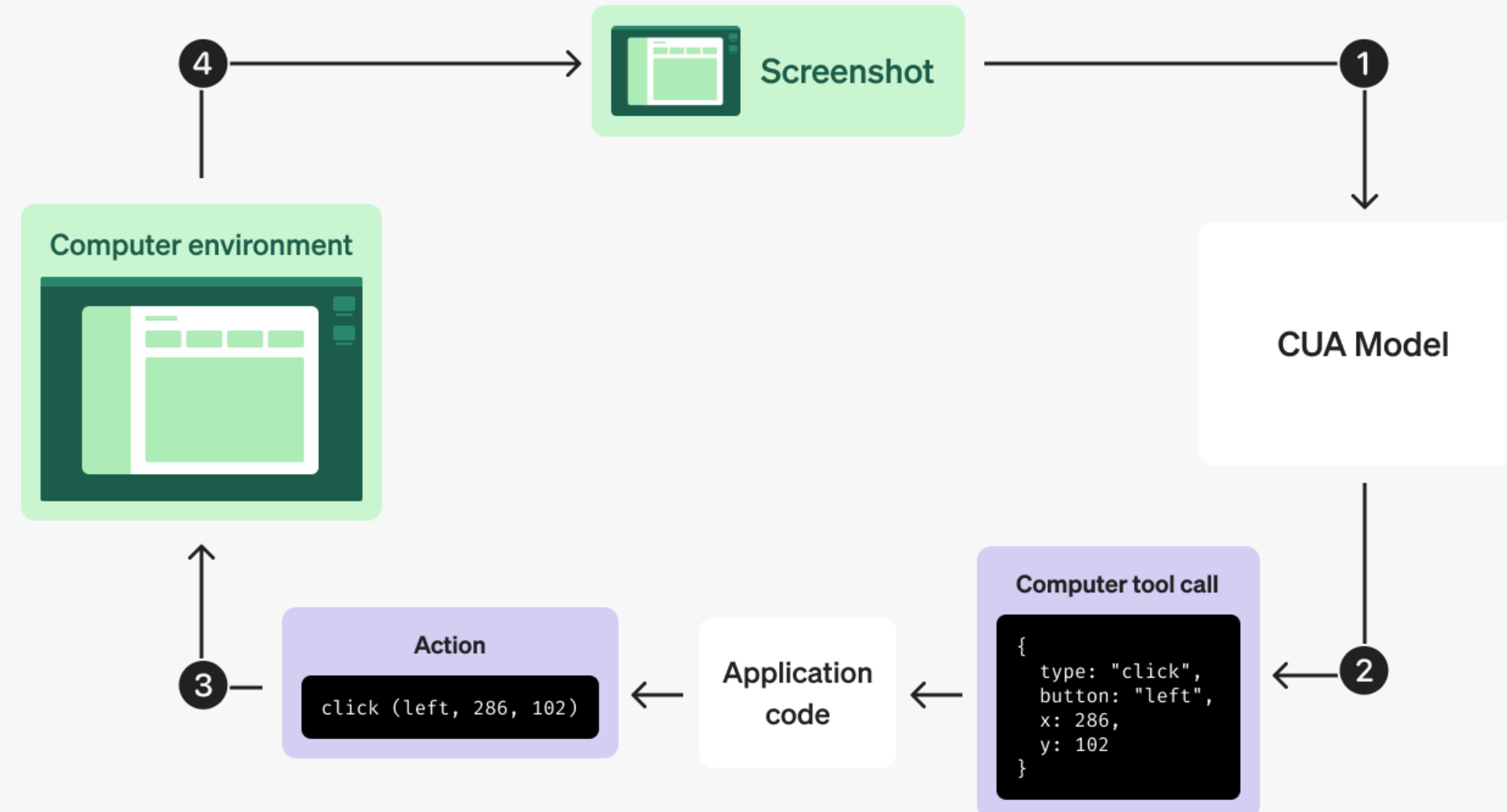


Tool: Web Search

- Search the web
- Cite the source

```
[  
  {  
    "type": "web_search_call",  
    "id": "ws_67c9fa0502748190b7dd390736892e100be649c1a5ff9609",  
    "status": "completed"  
  },  
  {  
    "id": "msg_67c9fa077e288190af08fdffda2e34f20be649c1a5ff9609",  
    "type": "message",  
    "status": "completed",  
    "role": "assistant",  
    "content": [  
      {  
        "type": "output_text",  
        "text": "On March 6, 2025, several news...",  
        "annotations": [  
          {  
            "type": "url_citation",  
            "start_index": 2606,  
            "end_index": 2758,  
            "url": "https://...",  
            "title": "Title..."  
          }  
        ]  
      }  
    ]  
  }  
]
```

Tool: Computer Use



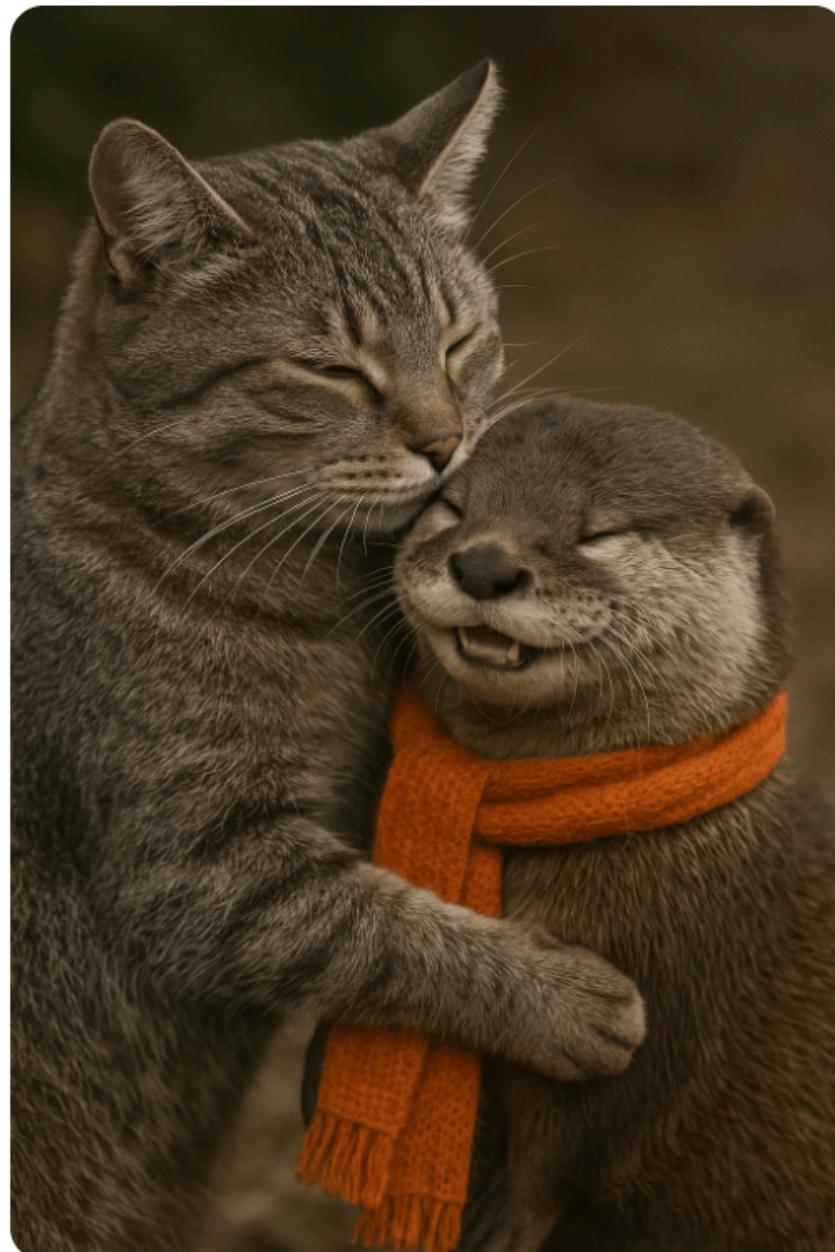
Tool: Image Generation

"Generate an image of gray tabby cat hugging an otter with an orange scarf"

- Describe
- Wait
- Image
- Iterate



"Now make it look realistic"



Tool: Local Shell

```
>_ Welcome to Codex, OpenAI's command-line coding agent
> Sign in with ChatGPT to use Codex as part of your paid plan
  or connect an API key for usage-based billing
> 1. Sign in with ChatGPT
  Usage included with Plus, Pro, and Team plans
  2. Provide your own API key
  Pay for what you use
```

Press Enter to continue

Tool: Custom Tool Call

- Grammar (Lark)

```
const response = await client.responses.create({  
  model: "gpt-5",  
  input: "Use the code_exec tool to print hello world to the console.",  
  tools: [  
    {
```

- CFGs

- Conform

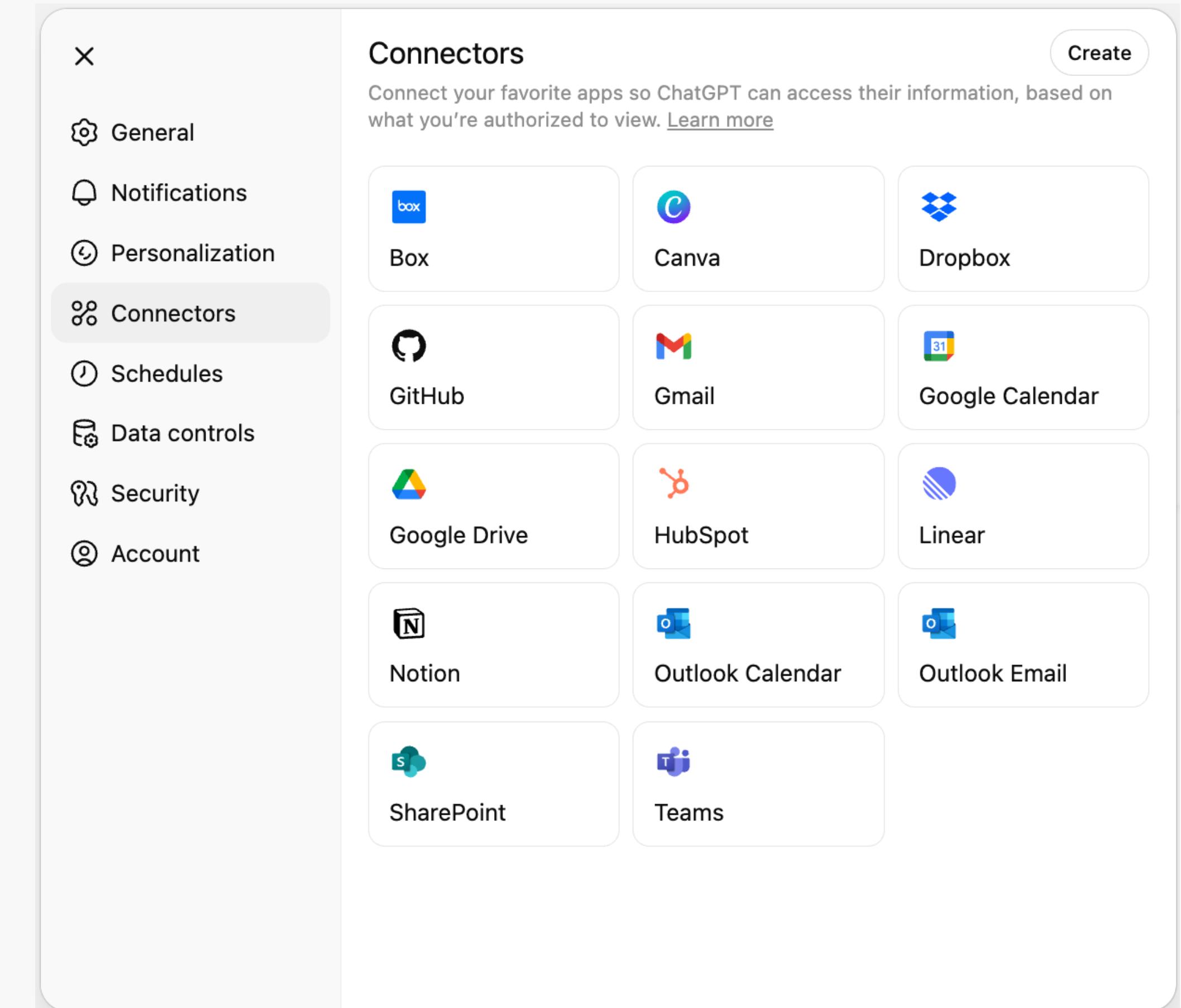
- Profit

```
    type: "custom",  
    name: "code_exec",  
    description: "Executes arbitrary Python code.",  
  },  
],  
});
```

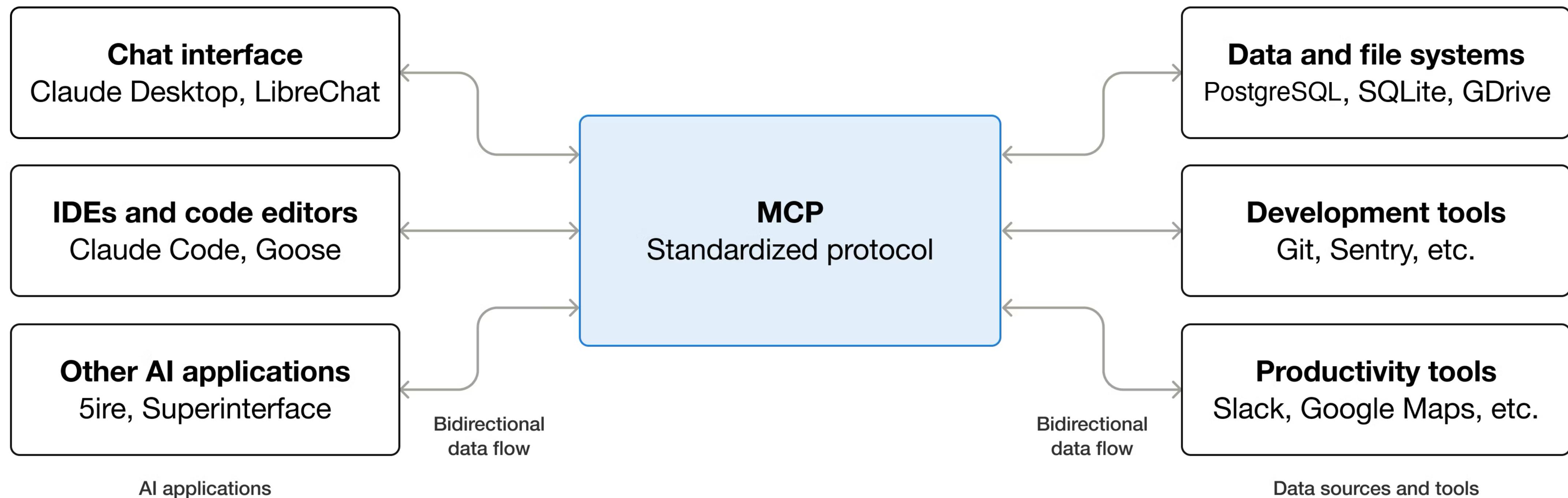
```
console.log(response.output);
```

Tool: Connectors

- OpenAI Specific
- Company Connections

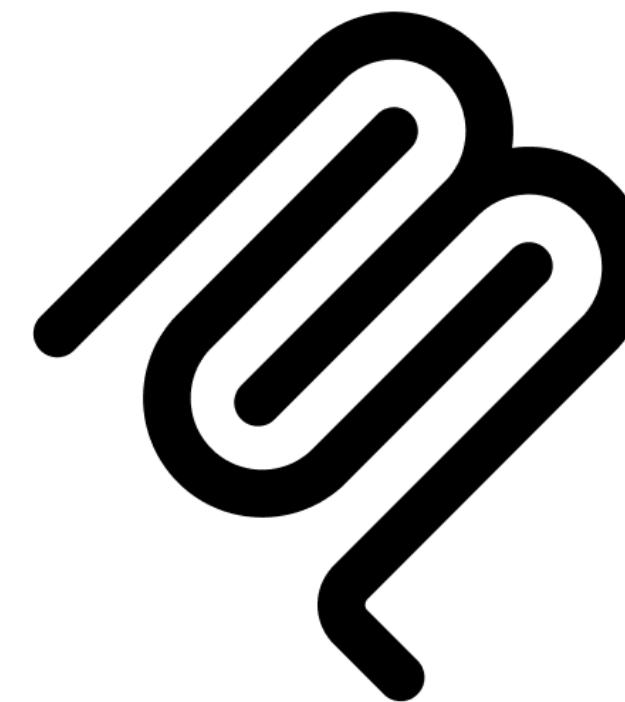


Tool: MCP



MCP Basics

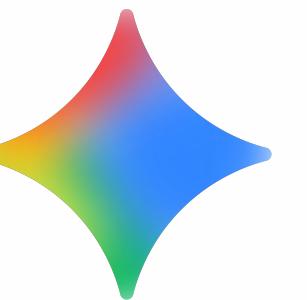
- Open Source
- Connect LLM with External Thing
- The “USB-C” of AI applications





AI in the Workplace

AI for You - Summarize



←    |    |   : :

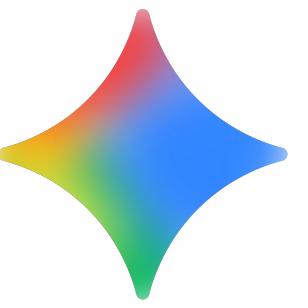
Re: Client Testing Account External ➤ Inbox x Projects/Client x

≡ AI Overview ^

- Connor requested a new testing account after initial credentials failed, needing access for issue review.
- Client set up Connor's account and asked for confirmation of access.
- Connor's testing revealed a user failure and an inability to install a required SSL certificate for debugging.

By Gemini; there may be mistakes. [Learn more](#)  

AI for You - Meeting Notes





Notes from “Client Internal Sync”

These notes have been sent to invited guests in your organization.

[Open meeting notes](#)

The content was auto-generated on December 3, 2025, 4:20 PM
EST and may contain errors.

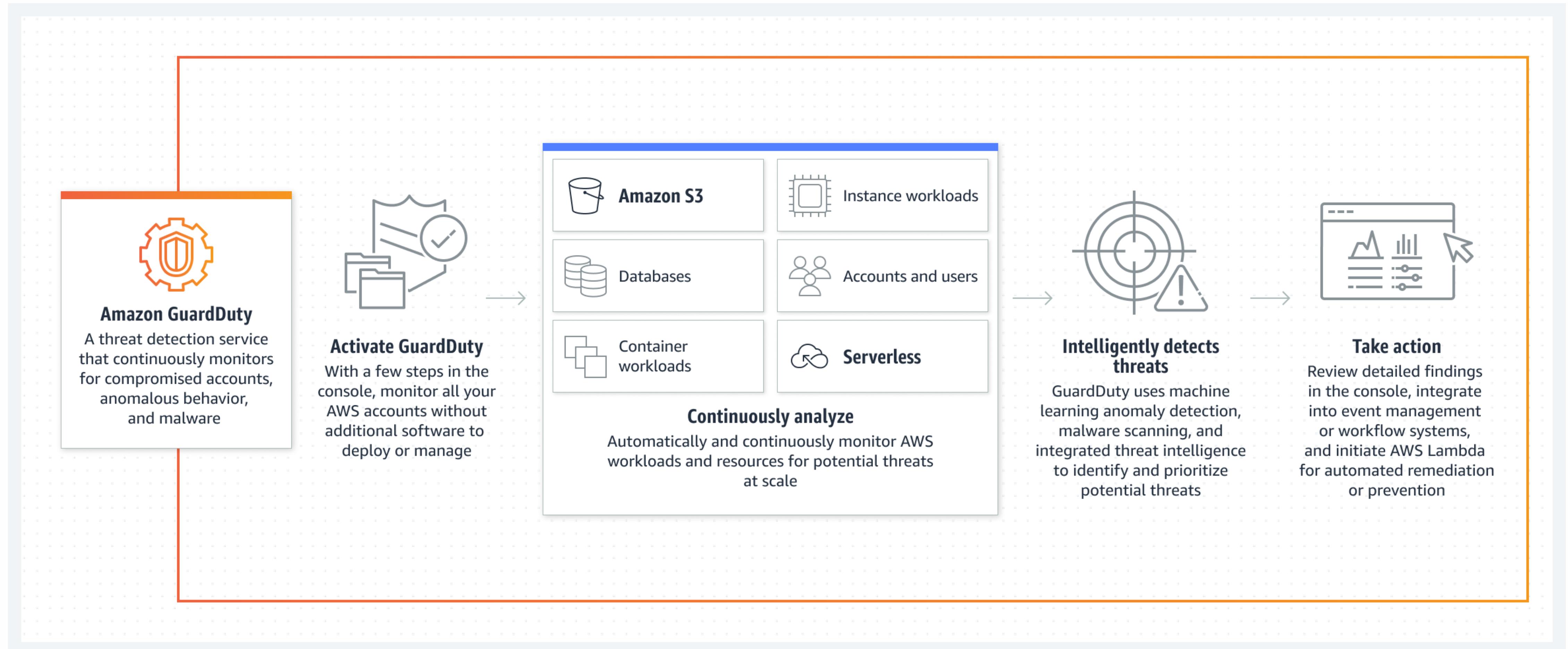
Summary
redacted

Suggested next steps

- Redacted Next Step 1
- Redacted Next Step 2

 Notes by Gemini

AI for You - Server Monitoring



AI for You - GitHub Copilot PR

Agents / Add playlist rotation change indicators and historical dates

[Code](#) [View pull request](#)

Initial implementation

1. **Percentage Change Badges** - Added visual indicators showing +/- percentage changes for maps and gametypes when a previous rotation exists
2. **Added/Removed Indicators** - Clear badges showing when maps/gametypes are newly added (NEW) or removed (REMOVED)
3. **Date Display** - Shows current and previous rotation dates in the sidebar bottom left as requested

Technical Implementation:

1. **CompareRotations Action Class** - Calculates differences between current and previous playlist rotations
2. **Enhanced PlaylistPage Component** - Fetches previous rotation data and calculates changes
3. **Updated mode-breakdown Partial** - Displays change badges and handles different change types
4. **Model Relationship** - Added PlaylistChange relationship to Playlist model
5. **Comprehensive Testing** - Unit tests for comparison logic and integration tests for UI

Visual Improvements:

- Green "+NEW" badges for newly added items
- Red "REMOVED" badges for removed items (shows previous percentage)
- Green "+X%" badges for increased percentages
- Yellow "-X%" badges for decreased percentages
- Date information showing current and previous rotation dates

User Experience:

The feature provides immediate visual feedback about how playlist compositions have changed, making it easy for users to:

What would you like to change?

Submitting will post a pull request comment

Files changed

```
...actions/Playlist/CompareRotations.php +63 Viewed ...
app/Livewire/PlaylistPage.php +31 Viewed ...
app/Models/Playlist.php +6 Viewed ...
...livewire/playlist-page.blade.php +22 Viewed ...
...playlist/mode-breakdown.blade.php +33 Viewed ...

33 33 * @property-read string $image
34 34 * @property-read ?PlaylistStat $stat
35 35 * @property-read Collection<int, PlaylistAnalytic> $analytics
36 + * @property-read Collection<int, PlaylistChange> $changes
37 37 *
38 38 * @method static PlaylistFactory factory(...$parameters)
39 39 */

137 138 {
138 139     return $this->hasMany(PlaylistAnalytic::class);
139 140 }

141 +
142 +     public function changes(): HasMany
143 +     {
144 +         return $this->hasMany(PlaylistChange::class);
145 +     }

140 146 }
```

AI for You - GitHub Copilot Review

fastlane/Fastfile Outdated Hide resolved

```
705 +     sh("bundle install")
706 +   end
707 +
708 +   sh("rake install")
```

 **Copilot** AI 2 weeks ago ...

The `sh()` call for "rake install" should use the array form for consistency with the PR's goal of hardening `sh()` calls. Line 95 properly uses the array form, and lines 702/705 at least have the excuse of being in exception handling, but this line has no such constraint.

Suggested change

```
- sh("rake install")
+ sh("rake", "install")
```

Commit suggestion ▾

   [Copilot](#) uses AI. Check for mistakes.

 [Reply...](#)

[Unresolve conversation](#) iBotPeaches marked this conversation as resolved.

AI for You - GitHub Copilot Chat

Ranked playlists and KDA formula details ▾

How is the KDA formula produced?



20 references ▾

The KDA (Kills, Deaths, Assists) formula in the LeafApp_Infinite project is displayed in UI tooltips and code as:

$$\text{KDA} = (\text{Kills} + (\text{Assists} \times 0.3)) \div \text{Deaths}$$

This is shown in:

- UI abbreviations:
 - “KDA” column/heading:
`(Kills + (Assists * .3)) / Deaths` (example: [overview-stats.blade.php](#) and [stats.blade.php](#))
- The value itself is stored pre-computed in the database and set via the backend.

So in Halo Infinite as implemented here:

$$\text{KDA} = (\text{Kills} + 0.3 \times \text{Assists}) / \text{Deaths}$$

The app does not appear to compute KDA on the fly, but this is the accepted calculation presented to the user and stored as the `kda` value.



Junie

Junie

Junie is a Coding Agent.

It understands the context of the whole project.

This makes it autonomous, and gives it ability to solve big coding tasks.

Type your task here, press ↵

+ Auto

Brave Mode

Think More

Ask Junie to:

1. Generate project-specific guidelines
2. Write/update a README.md file for this project
3. Based on the last 2-5 git commits, generate a CHANGELOG.md file
4. Develop a "specific feature" using a Test-Driven Development (TDD) approach

Mastering Junie

[Junie Getting Started Guide ↗](#)

[Coding Guidelines for Your AI Agents ↗](#)

OpenCode

OpenCode

Ask anything... "What is the tech stack of this project?"

Build GPT-5.2 OpenAI

ctrl+t variants tab agents ctrl+p commands

- Tip Run `/unshare` to remove a session from public access

ChatGPT

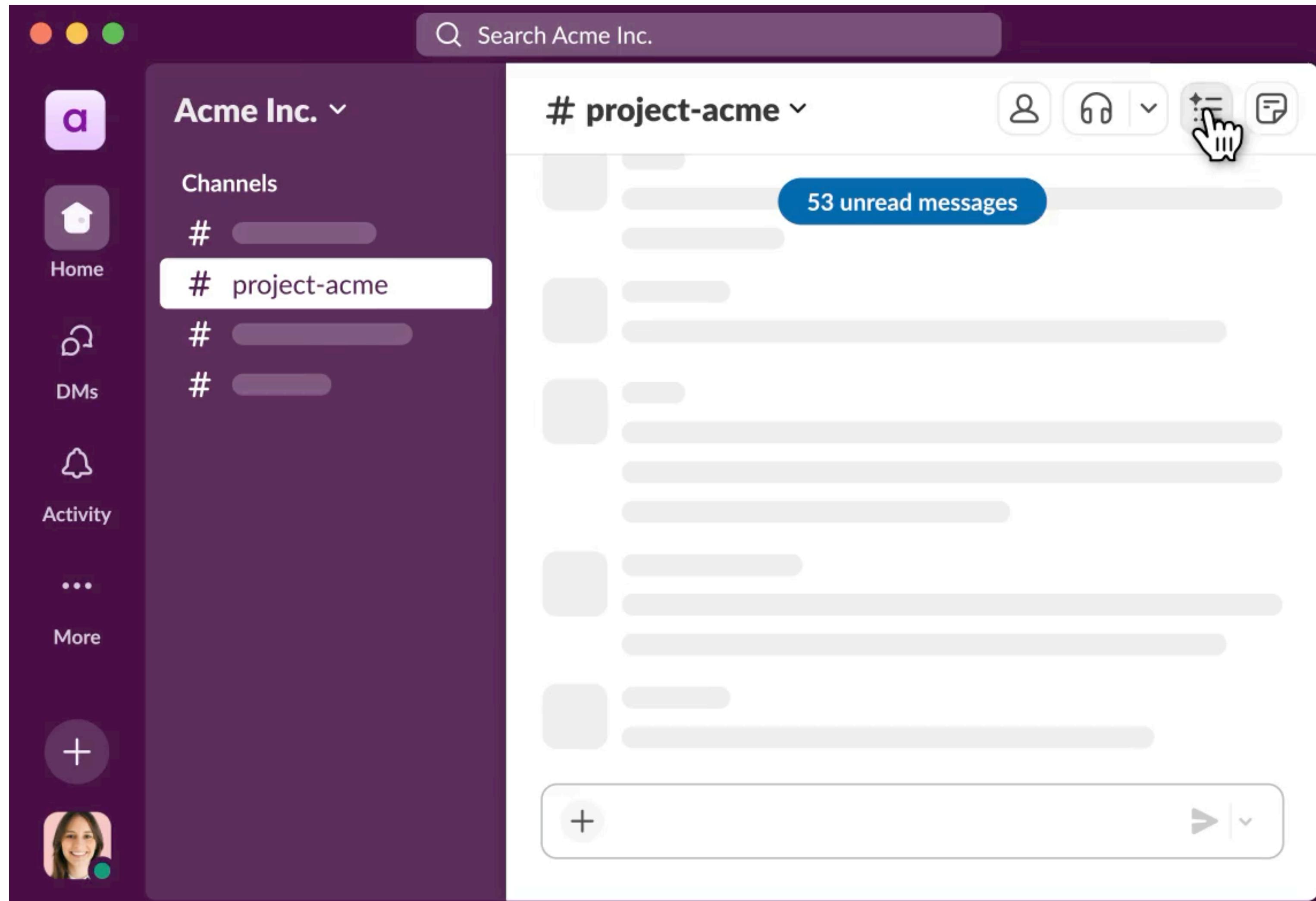
What can I help with?

+ Ask anything



Company knowledge

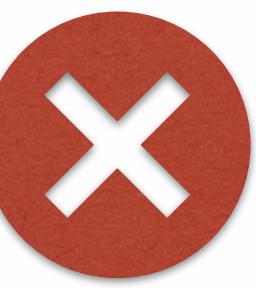
AI for You - Chatting





AI missing the mark

Atlassian Intelligence - Rovo



Normal text **B** *I* ... A \approx \neq Write

Type /ai for Atlassian Intelligence or @ to mention and notify someone.

Write with Rovo or select from below

Actions

Brainstorm

Rovo agents (3)

- Decision director**
Clearly communicate your decisions and make quick, well informed decisions with your team by using this Agent. Best used in Confluence.
- Product Requirements Expert**
Get feedback on product requirements and inform your content with helpful resources. Best used in Confluence.
- User Manual Writer**
Get help writing a user manual page that you can use to share your preferred ways of working with your team. This fun and friendly Agent can show you how. Best used in Confluence.

[Browse Agents](#)

Save [Cancel](#)

Atlassian Intelligence - Rovo Part 2



Activity

All **Comments** History Work log Approvals Summarize 6 comments ≡

Comments summary Only visible to you ▼ X

- Text does not comply with Atlassian's "Acceptable use policy".

i Uses AI. Verify results. Rovo 

 [Add internal note](#) / [Reply to customer](#) ✉

Pro tip: press **M** to comment

Gmail - Suggested Response



⚡ Suggested reply

Hi

Okay, I'll check the Jira ticket for context and see what needs updating.

Thanks,
Connor

 **Reply**

 **Reply all**

 **Forward**

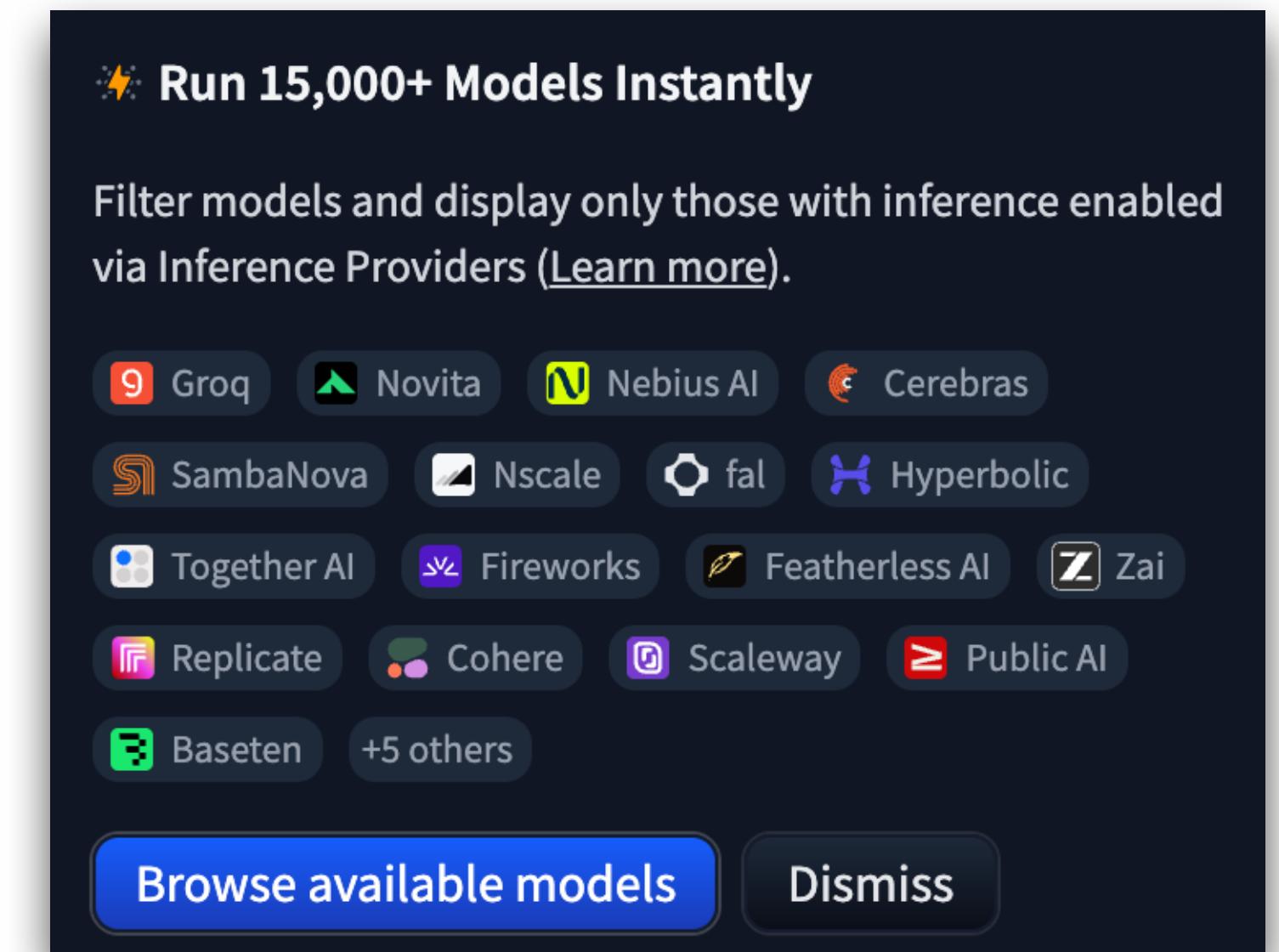
 **Share in chat** New



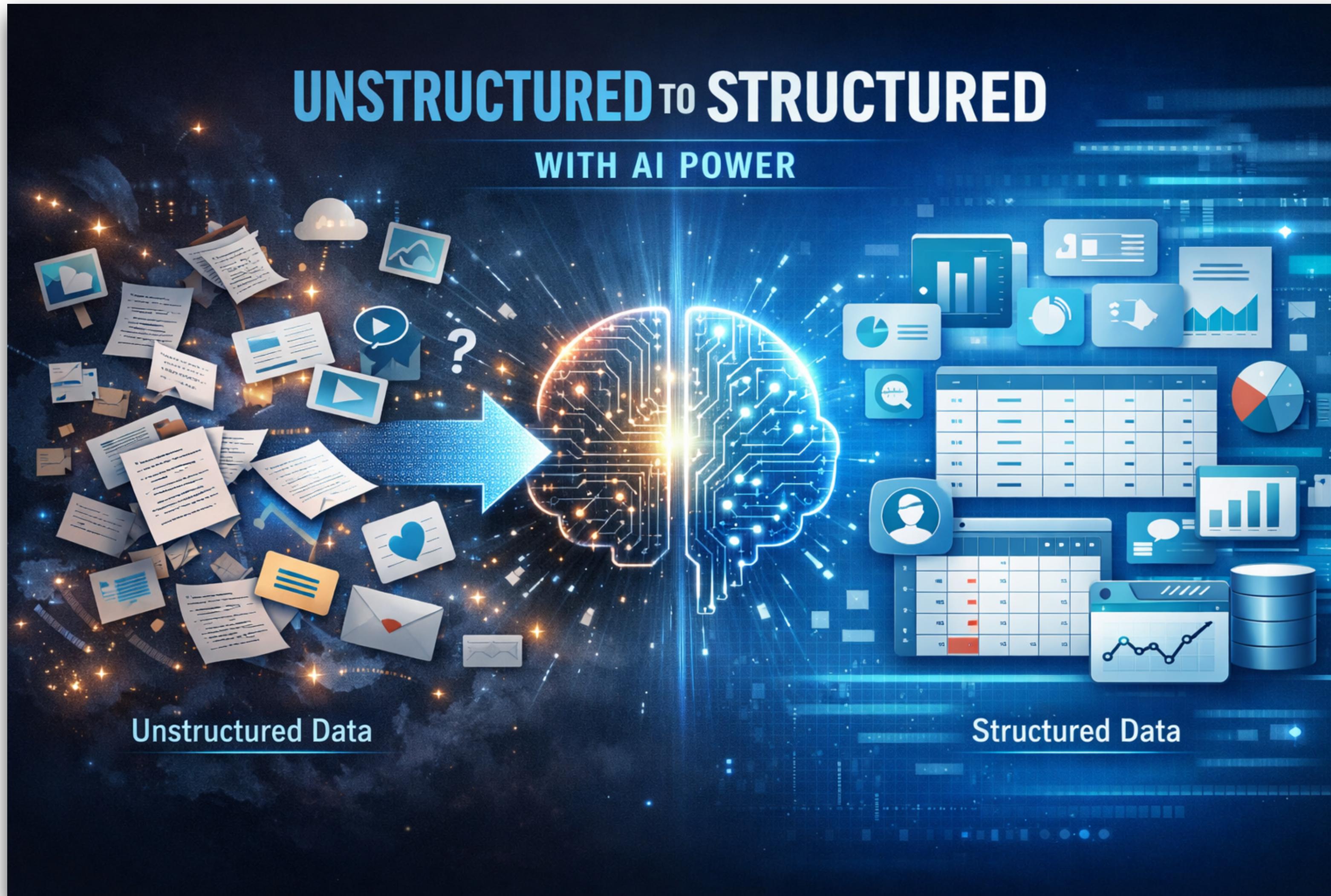
Building with AI

Choosing a Model

- SLM vs LLM (Small vs Large)
- Reasoning vs Completion
- Budget
- Modality
- Availability
- Limits (Time, Context)



Adding Structure to the Unstructured



Translating the World

Can you translate "A cat is in the house" into Spanish, French, Korean, Japanese?

Sure! Here are the translations:

- **Spanish:** *Un gato está en la casa.*
- **French:** *Un chat est dans la maison.*
- **Korean:** 고양이가 집 안에 있어요.
- **Japanese:** 猫が家の中にいます。

If you want more natural or alternative phrasing for any of them (casual vs. formal), just let me know 😊

□ ⌂ ⌂ ⌂ ⌂ ...

Do you like this personality? ⌂ ⌂ X



AI Supporting Software

LangFuse

The screenshot displays the LangFuse web application interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Observability, Metrics, Prompt Management (which is active and highlighted in blue), Playground, Evaluation, Annotations, and Public API. Below the navigation, there are two tabs: Python SDK and JS/TS SDK. The Python SDK tab is active, showing the following code snippet:

```
import { LangfuseClient } from "@langfuse/client";
import OpenAI from "openai";

const langfuse = new LangfuseClient();
const openai = new OpenAI();

async function handleRequest(userInput: string) {
  // Fetches the latest 'production' version if no 'label' is provided
  // Caches client-side, revalidates in background, instant subsequent calls
  const prompt = await langfuse.prompt.get("support-reply", { type: "chat" });

  // Prompt can contain variables and placeholders
  // Filled at runtime via compile()
  const compiledPrompt = prompt.compile({ tone: "friendly", input: userInput });

  // Works with any model, supports text and chat message formats
  const res = await openai.chat.completions.create({
    model: "gpt-5",
    messages: compiledPrompt,
  });

  return res.choices[0].message.content;
}
```

Below the code, there is a "Quickstart" button. The main content area features a large, semi-transparent modal window for a specific prompt. The modal has a header with a "Prompt" icon and the text "langfuse-docs-assistant-text". It includes tabs for "Versions" (which is selected) and "Metrics". The "Versions" tab shows a list of prompt versions:

Version	Label	Created	By
# 10	production	9/10/2025, 11:42:34 PM	Jannik Maierhoefer
# 9		9/4/2025, 5:04:45 PM	Jannik Maierhoefer
# 8		9/4/2025, 4:47:34 PM	Jannik Maierhoefer
# 7			

The "Metrics" tab is currently inactive. To the right of the versions list, there are tabs for "Prompt", "Config", and "Linked Generations", with "Prompt" being the active tab. The "Text Prompt" section contains the following text:

You are a helpful Langfuse support assistant. Use links and minimal, runnable examples.

Guidelines

- Make extensive use of the tools provided.
- Getting an overview of the docs is important.
- Answer the question using only this interface.
- Before using any tools, reason about the question.
- After tool responses, reason about them; if not, use the tools again or ignore them.
- If a user asks where the traces/logs are, please refer to the Langfuse Demo Project (kpwwm0m000gmm094odg11gi/traces, US D00qmad0772bw0tol/traces)

At the bottom of the modal, there are "Documentation" and "Watch Demo" buttons with "↗" icons.

Prompt Management

Version-control prompts collaboratively, deploy/roll-back instantly to different environments, support for templates, variables, and A/B testing. Cached client-side for 0 latency/availability impact.



The Unified Interface For LLMs

Better [prices](#), better [uptime](#), no subscriptions.

[Get API Key](#)[Explore Models](#) **25T**

Monthly Tokens

5M+

Global Users

60+

Active Providers

500+

Models



In Closing

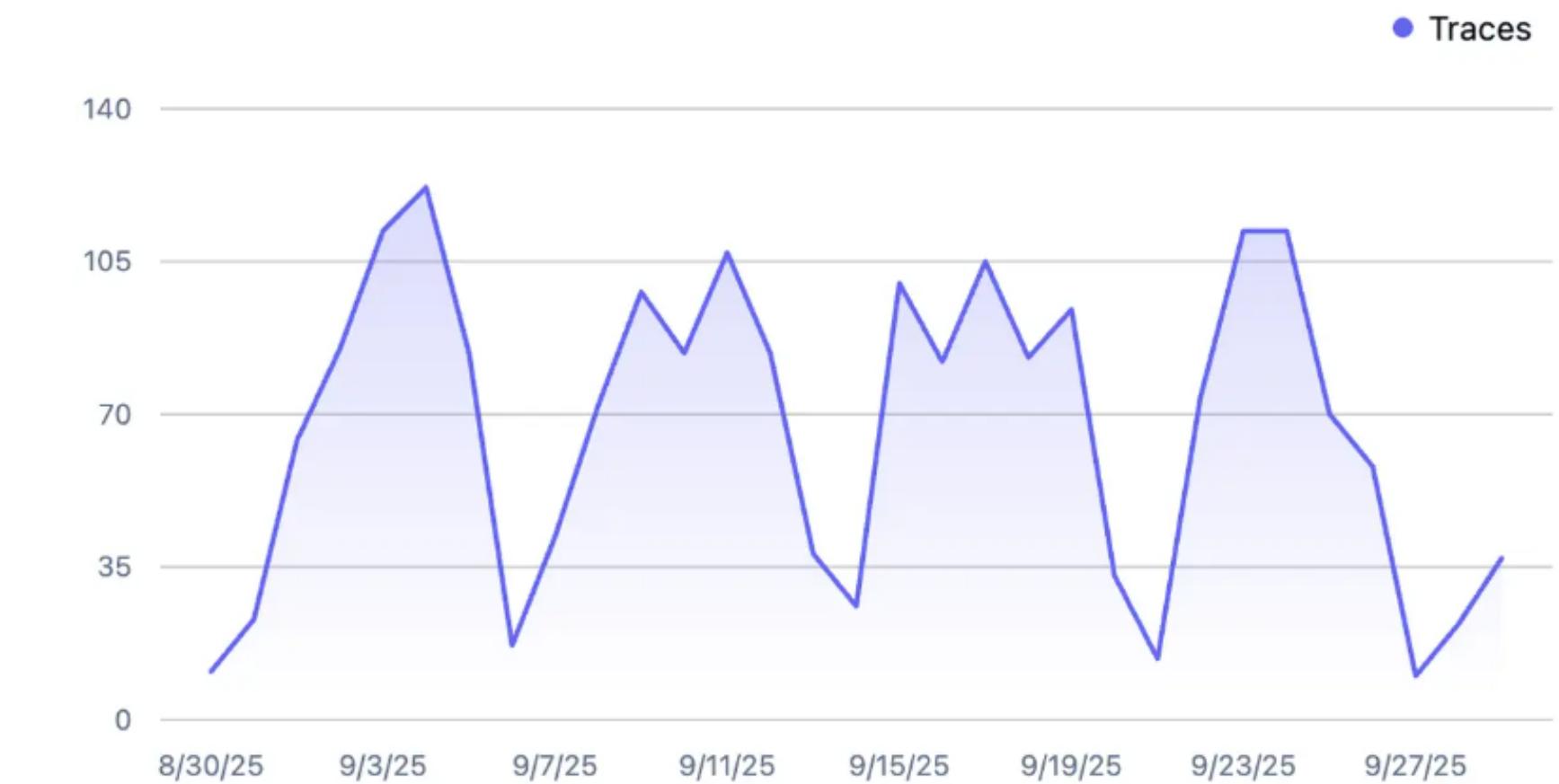
In Closing

- Research a model
- Tools are powerful
- Structure always
- Introspection is key

Traces by time

Traces Observations by Level

2.08K Traces tracked



User consumption

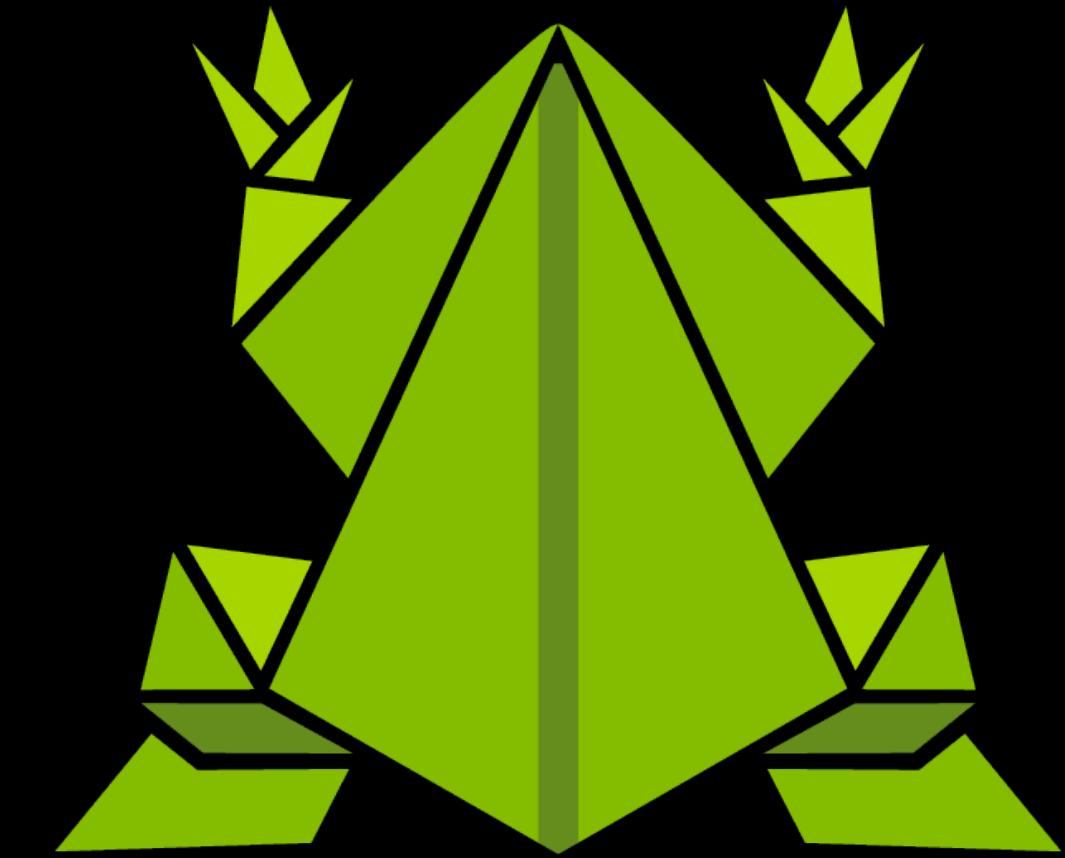
Token cost Count of Traces

\$58.93 Total cost

Thanks!

connortumbleson.com

@iBotPeaches



source*toad*